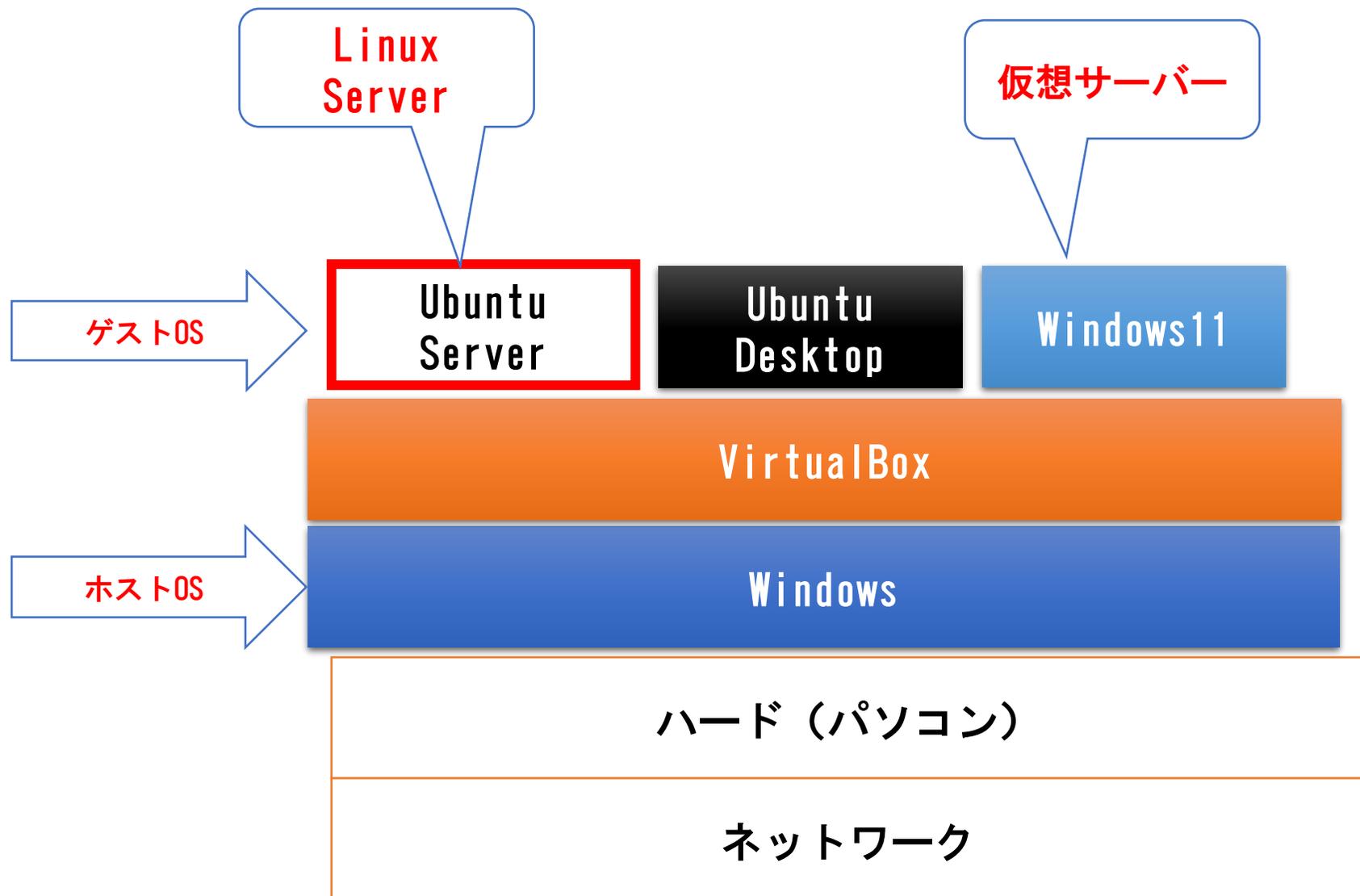


# VirtualBox7. x Ubuntu Sever 22.04. 2

インストール

# 仮想サーバーでLinuxを動かす



# 手順

## 1) 仮想マシンダウンロード

VirtualBox 7.0.8 platform packages

<https://www.virtualbox.org/>

## 2) 仮想マシンインストール

## 3) Ubuntu Desktopダウンロード

ISOイメージのファイルをダウンロードします。

Ubuntu Sever 22.04.2 LTS

<https://jp.ubuntu.com/>

## 4) Ubuntu Desktop インストール

仮想マシンダウンロード

# Virtual Box 7.0 インストール

「Virtual Box」で検索又は下記のURLでアクセスします。

<https://www.virtualbox.org/>

Oracle VM VirtualBox

virtualbox.org

VirtualBox  
Welcome to VirtualBox.org!

VirtualBox is a powerful x86 and AMD64/Intel64 virtualization product for enterprise as well as home use. Not only is VirtualBox an extremely feature rich, high performance product for enterprise customers, it is also the only professional solution that is freely available as Open Source Software under the terms of the GNU General Public License (GPL) version 3. See "About VirtualBox" for an introduction.

Presently, VirtualBox runs on Windows, Linux, macOS, and Solaris hosts and supports a large number of guest operating systems including but not limited to Windows (NT 4.0, 2000, XP, Server 2003, Vista, Windows 7, Windows 8, Windows 10), DOS/Windows 3.x, Linux (2.4, 2.6, 3.x and 4.x), Solaris and OpenSolaris, OS/2, and OpenBSD.

VirtualBox is being actively developed with frequent releases and has an ever growing list of features, supported guest operating systems and platforms it runs on. VirtualBox is a community effort backed by a dedicated company: everyone is encouraged to contribute while Oracle ensures the product always meets professional quality criteria.

**Download VirtualBox 7.0**

Hot picks:

- Pre-built virtual machines for developers at [Oracle Tech Network](#)
- **Hyperbox** Open-source Virtual Infrastructure Manager [project site](#)
- **phpVirtualBox** AJAX web interface [project site](#)

News Flash

- **New April 18th, 2023 VirtualBox 7.0.8 released!**  
Oracle today released a 7.0 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the [Changelog](#) for details.
- **New April 18th, 2023 VirtualBox 6.1.44 released!**  
Oracle today released a 6.1 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the [Changelog](#) for details.
- **New January 17th, 2023 VirtualBox 7.0.6 released!**  
Oracle today released a 7.0 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the [Changelog](#) for details.
- **New January 17th, 2023 VirtualBox 6.1.42 released!**  
Oracle today released a 6.1 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the [Changelog](#) for details.
- **New November 18th, 2022 VirtualBox 7.0.4 released!**  
Oracle today released a 7.0 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the [Changelog](#) for details.
- **New October 20th, 2022 VirtualBox 7.0.2 released!**  
Oracle today released a 7.0 maintenance release which improves stability and fixes regressions. See the [Changelog](#) for details.
- **New October 11th, 2022 VirtualBox 6.1.40 released!**  
Oracle today released a 6.1

https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads

ORACLE

# 事前準備

Microsoft Visual C++ 2019 再配布可能パッケージ

<https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/cpp/windows/latest-supported-vc-redist?view=msvc-170>

[https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc\\_redist.x64.exe](https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x64.exe)

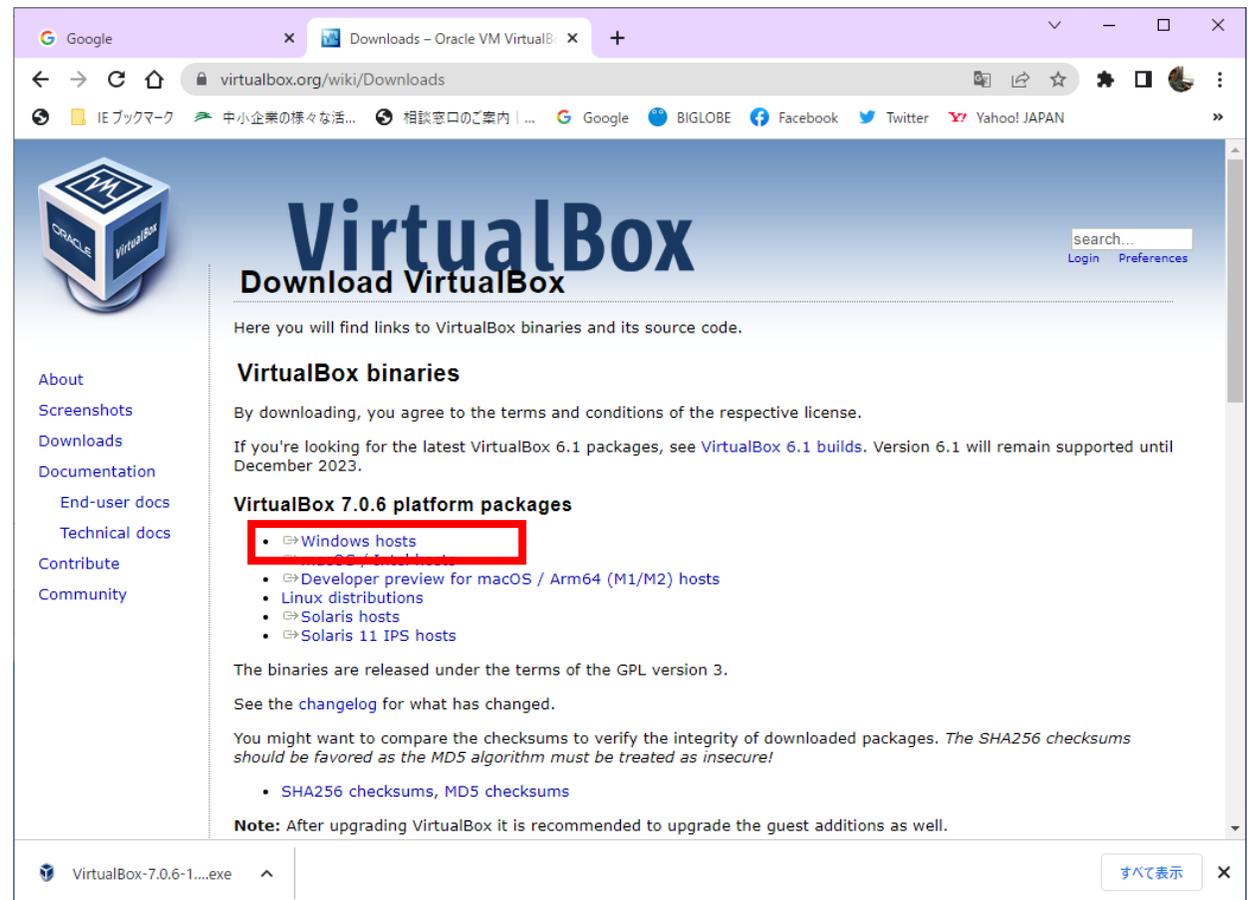
建築	リンク	ノート
ARM64	<a href="https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.arm64.exe">https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.arm64.exe</a>	サポートされている最新の ARM64 バージョンのパーマリンク
X86	<a href="https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x86.exe">https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x86.exe</a>	サポートされている最新の x86 バージョンのパーマリンク
X64	<a href="https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x64.exe">https://aka.ms/vs/17/release/vc_redist.x64.exe</a>	サポートされている最新の x64 バージョンの固定リンク。X64 再頒布可能パッケージには、ARM64 バイナリと X64 バイナリの両方が含まれています。このパッケージを使用すると、X64 再頒布可能パッケージが ARM64 デバイ스에インストールされている場合に、必要な Visual C++ ARM64 バイナリを簡単にインストールできます。



# VirtualBoxダウンロード

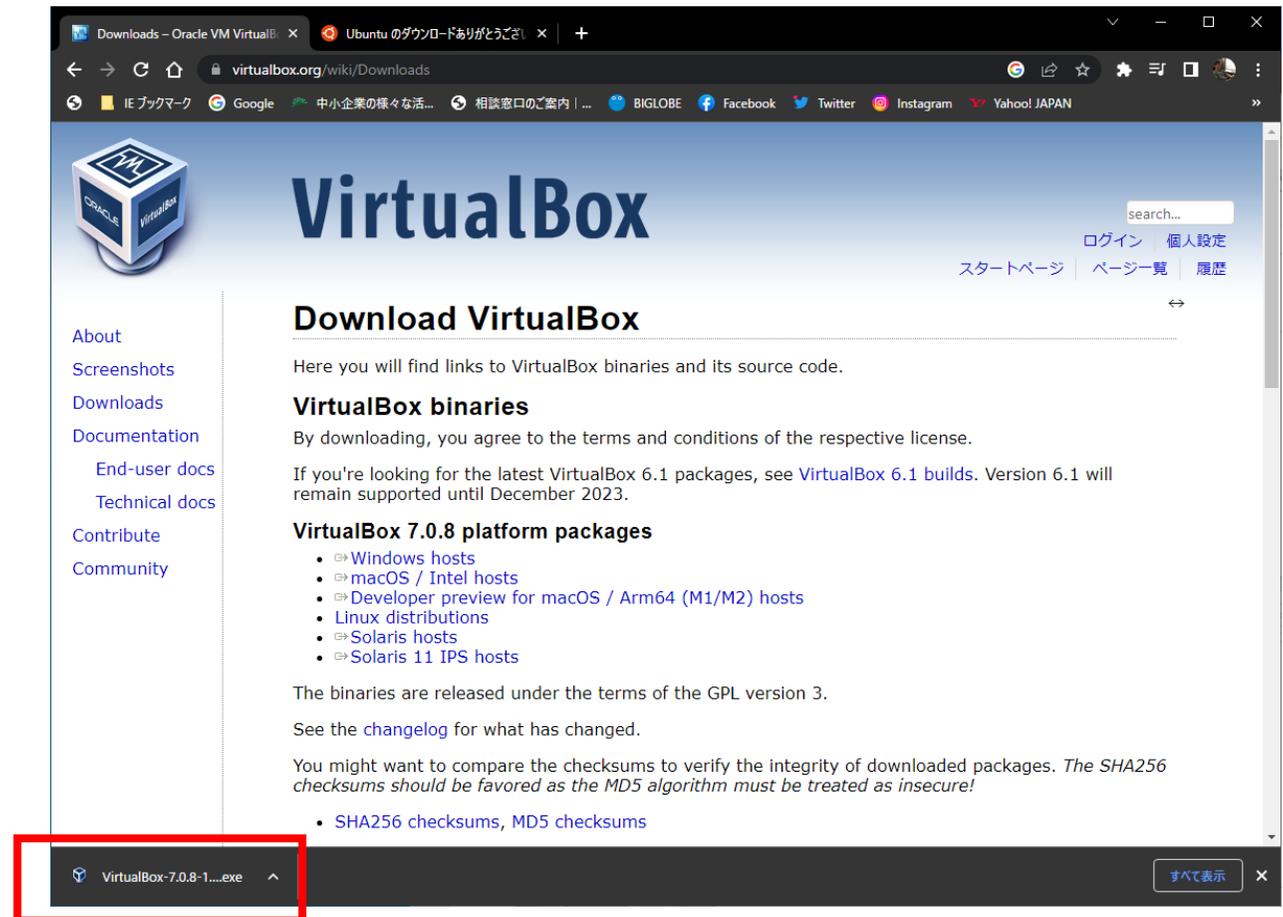
「[Windows hosts](#)」をクリックします。

<https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads>



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the VirtualBox Downloads page. The browser's address bar shows the URL [virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads](https://www.virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads). The page features the VirtualBox logo and the heading "Download VirtualBox". Below the heading, there is a search bar and a navigation menu with links for "About", "Screenshots", "Downloads", "Documentation", "End-user docs", "Technical docs", "Contribute", and "Community". The main content area is titled "VirtualBox binaries" and contains the following text: "Here you will find links to VirtualBox binaries and its source code." and "By downloading, you agree to the terms and conditions of the respective license." Below this, it states: "If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 6.1 packages, see [VirtualBox 6.1 builds](#). Version 6.1 will remain supported until December 2023." The section "VirtualBox 7.0.6 platform packages" lists several options, with "Windows hosts" highlighted by a red box. Other options include "Developer preview for macOS / Arm64 (M1/M2) hosts", "Linux distributions", "Solaris hosts", and "Solaris 11 IPS hosts". The page also includes a note about the GPL version 3 terms and a changelog link. At the bottom, there is a note: "Note: After upgrading VirtualBox it is recommended to upgrade the guest additions as well." The browser's taskbar at the bottom shows a file named "VirtualBox-7.0.6-1...exe" and a button labeled "すべて表示".

# インストーラー起動



The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the VirtualBox website. The browser's address bar shows the URL `virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads`. The page content includes the VirtualBox logo, a search bar, and navigation links. The main heading is "Download VirtualBox". Below this, there is a section for "VirtualBox binaries" and a list of "VirtualBox 7.0.8 platform packages" including Windows hosts, macOS / Intel hosts, Developer preview for macOS / Arm64 (M1/M2) hosts, Linux distributions, Solaris hosts, and Solaris 11 IPS hosts. At the bottom of the browser window, the download bar shows a file named "VirtualBox-7.0.8-1...exe" which is highlighted with a red rectangular box.

Downloads – Oracle VM VirtualB... | Ubuntu のダウンロードありがとうございます | +

virtualbox.org/wiki/Downloads

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 **VirtualBox**

search...  
ログイン | 個人設定  
スタートページ | ページ一覧 | 履歴

## Download VirtualBox

Here you will find links to VirtualBox binaries and its source code.

### VirtualBox binaries

By downloading, you agree to the terms and conditions of the respective license.

If you're looking for the latest VirtualBox 6.1 packages, see [VirtualBox 6.1 builds](#). Version 6.1 will remain supported until December 2023.

### VirtualBox 7.0.8 platform packages

- ⇒ [Windows hosts](#)
- ⇒ [macOS / Intel hosts](#)
- ⇒ [Developer preview for macOS / Arm64 \(M1/M2\) hosts](#)
- ⇒ [Linux distributions](#)
- ⇒ [Solaris hosts](#)
- ⇒ [Solaris 11 IPS hosts](#)

The binaries are released under the terms of the GPL version 3.

See the [changelog](#) for what has changed.

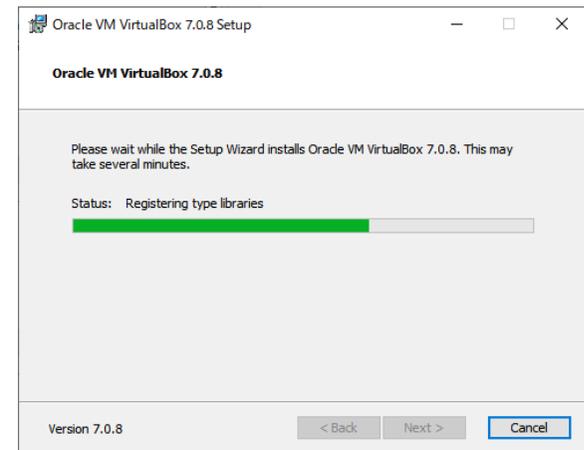
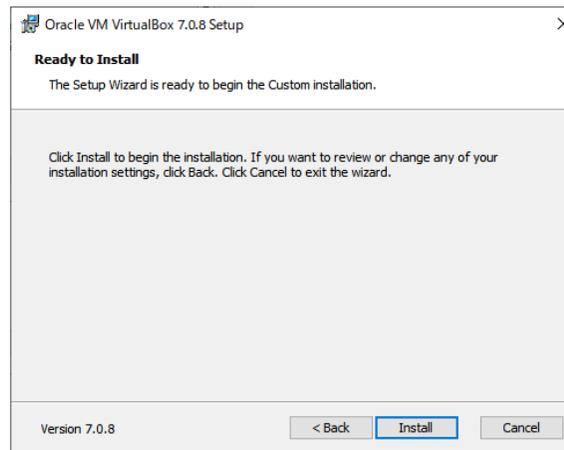
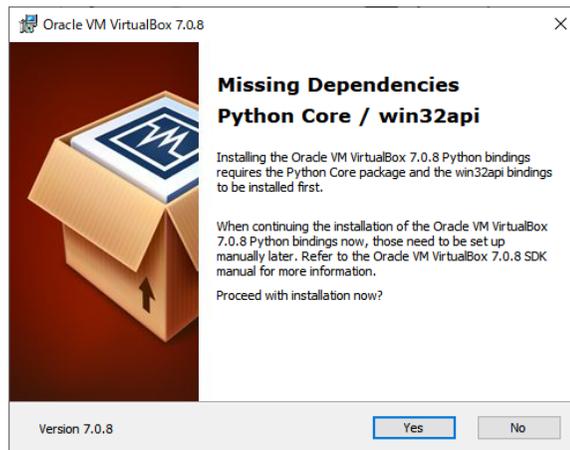
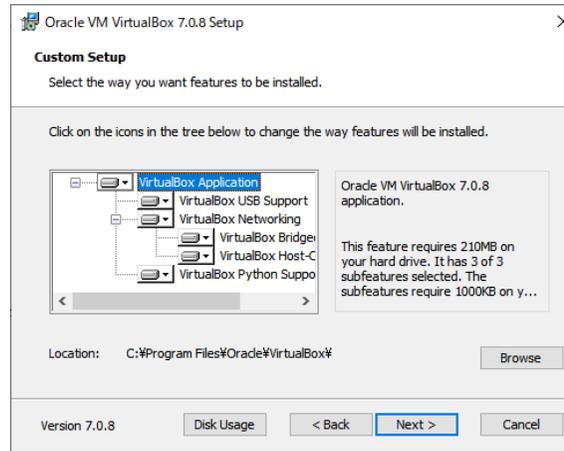
You might want to compare the checksums to verify the integrity of downloaded packages. *The SHA256 checksums should be favored as the MD5 algorithm must be treated as insecure!*

- ⇒ [SHA256 checksums, MD5 checksums](#)

VirtualBox-7.0.8-1...exe

すべて表示

# インストール

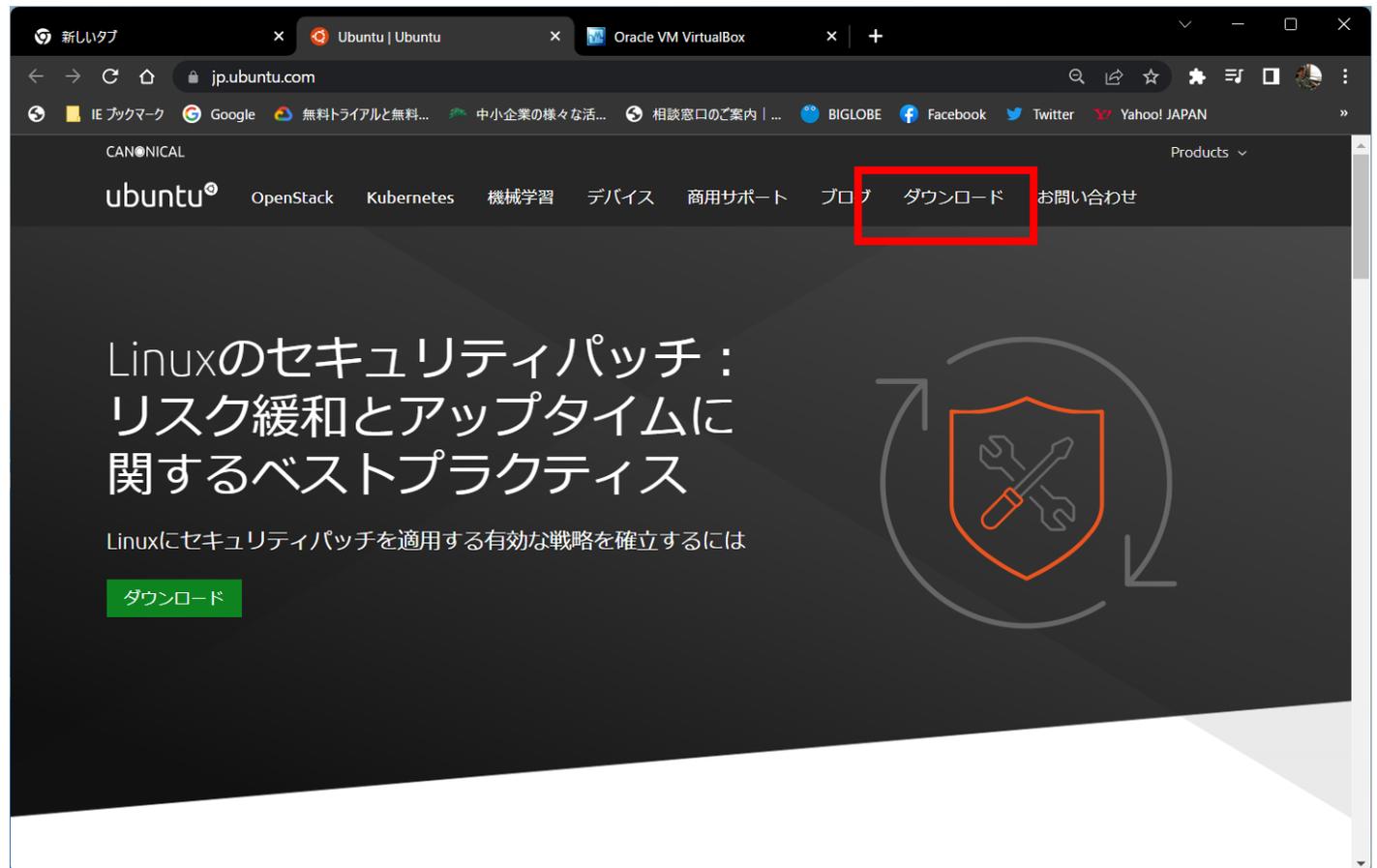


# Ubuntu Serverインストール

# Ubuntu Serverダウンロード

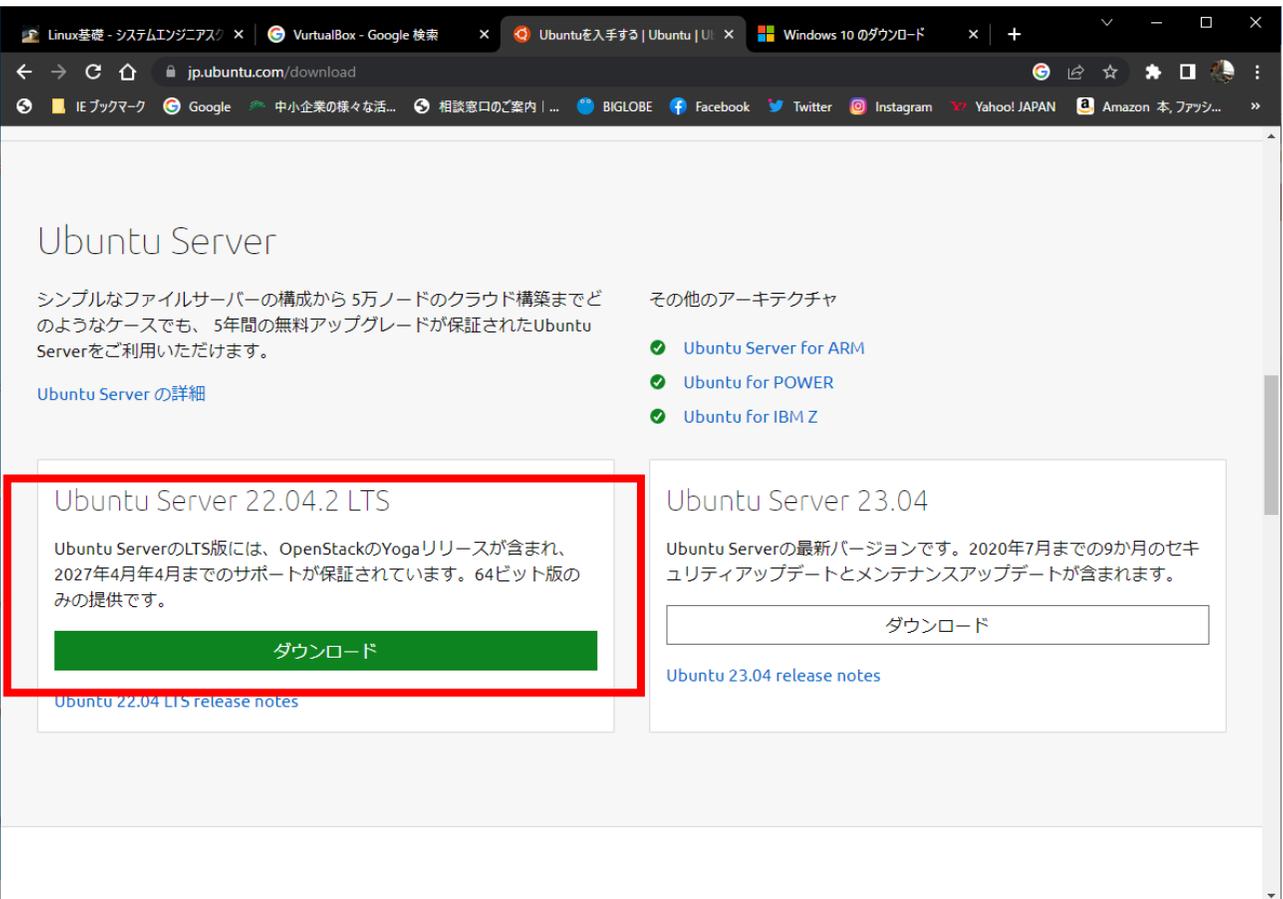
Ubuntu サイトにアクセス

<https://jp.ubuntu.com/>



# Ubuntu Serverダウンロード

ISOイメージのファイルをダウンロードします。  
Ubuntu Server 22.04.2 LTS



The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL [jp.ubuntu.com/download](https://jp.ubuntu.com/download). The page content includes:

- ## Ubuntu Server
- シンプルなファイルサーバーの構成から 5万ノードのクラウド構築までどのようなケースでも、5年間の無料アップグレードが保証されたUbuntu Serverをご利用いただけます。
- [Ubuntu Serverの詳細](#)
- ### Ubuntu Server 22.04.2 LTS

Ubuntu ServerのLTS版には、OpenStackのYogaリリースが含まれ、2027年4月4月までのサポートが保証されています。64ビット版のみの提供です。

[ダウンロード](#)

[Ubuntu 22.04 LTS release notes](#)
- ### Ubuntu Server 23.04

Ubuntu Serverの最新バージョンです。2020年7月までの9か月のセキュリティアップデートとメンテナンスアップデートが含まれます。

[ダウンロード](#)

[Ubuntu 23.04 release notes](#)
- ### その他のアーキテクチャ

  - [Ubuntu Server for ARM](#)
  - [Ubuntu for POWER](#)
  - [Ubuntu for IBM Z](#)

Downloads - Oracle VM VirtualBox x Ubuntu のダウンロードありがとうございます x +

jp.ubuntu.com/download/thank-you?version=22.04.2&architecture=amd64&platform=desktop

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CANONICAL Products v

ubuntu® OpenStack Kubernetes 機械学習 デバイス 商用サポート ブログ **ダウンロード** お問い合わせ

# Ubuntu のダウンロードありがとうございます

ダウンロードは自動的に開始します。開始しない場合は、[こちらをクリックしてください](#)。

ダウンロードを確認するか、[インストールに関するヘルプ](#)をご覧ください。

ニュースレターのサインアップ

Ubuntuニュースレターの配信登録

メールアドレス\*

Canonical の製品やサービスについての情報を受け取ることに同意します。

お客様が購読登録を行われる場合、以下の条件に同意されたことになります。Canonicalのプライバシーに関するお知らせ個人情報保護ポリシー

ubuntu-22.04.2-de...iso  
0.0/4.6 GB, 残り 45 分

すべて表示 x

# ダウンロード

Downloads - Oracle VM VirtualBox x Ubuntu のダウンロードありがとうございます x +

jp.ubuntu.com/download/thank-you?version=22.04.2&architecture=amd64&platform=desktop

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ubuntu® OpenStack Kubernetes 機械学習 デバイス 商用サポート ブログ **ダウンロード** お問い合わせ

## Ubuntu のダウンロードありがとうございます

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ニュースレターのサインアップ

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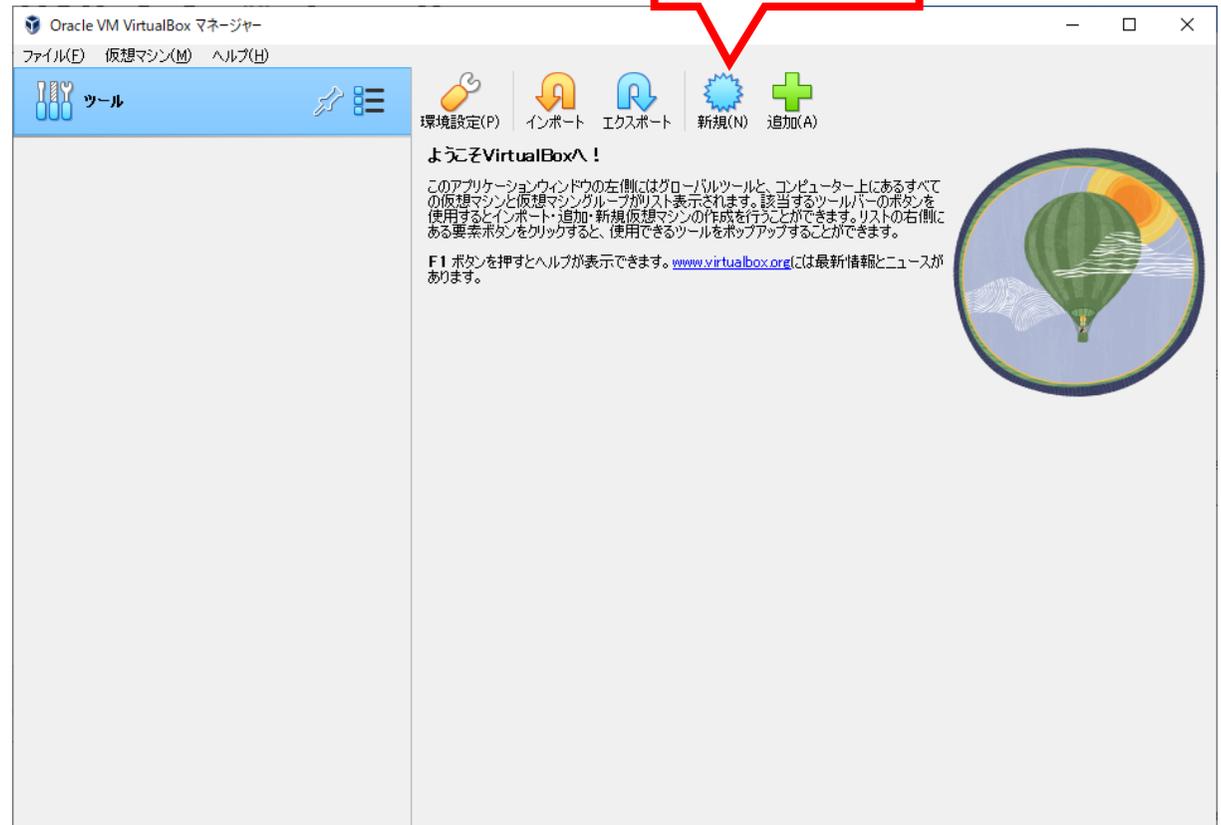
ubuntu-22.04.2-de...iso  
0.0/4.6 GB, 残り 45 分

すべて表示 x

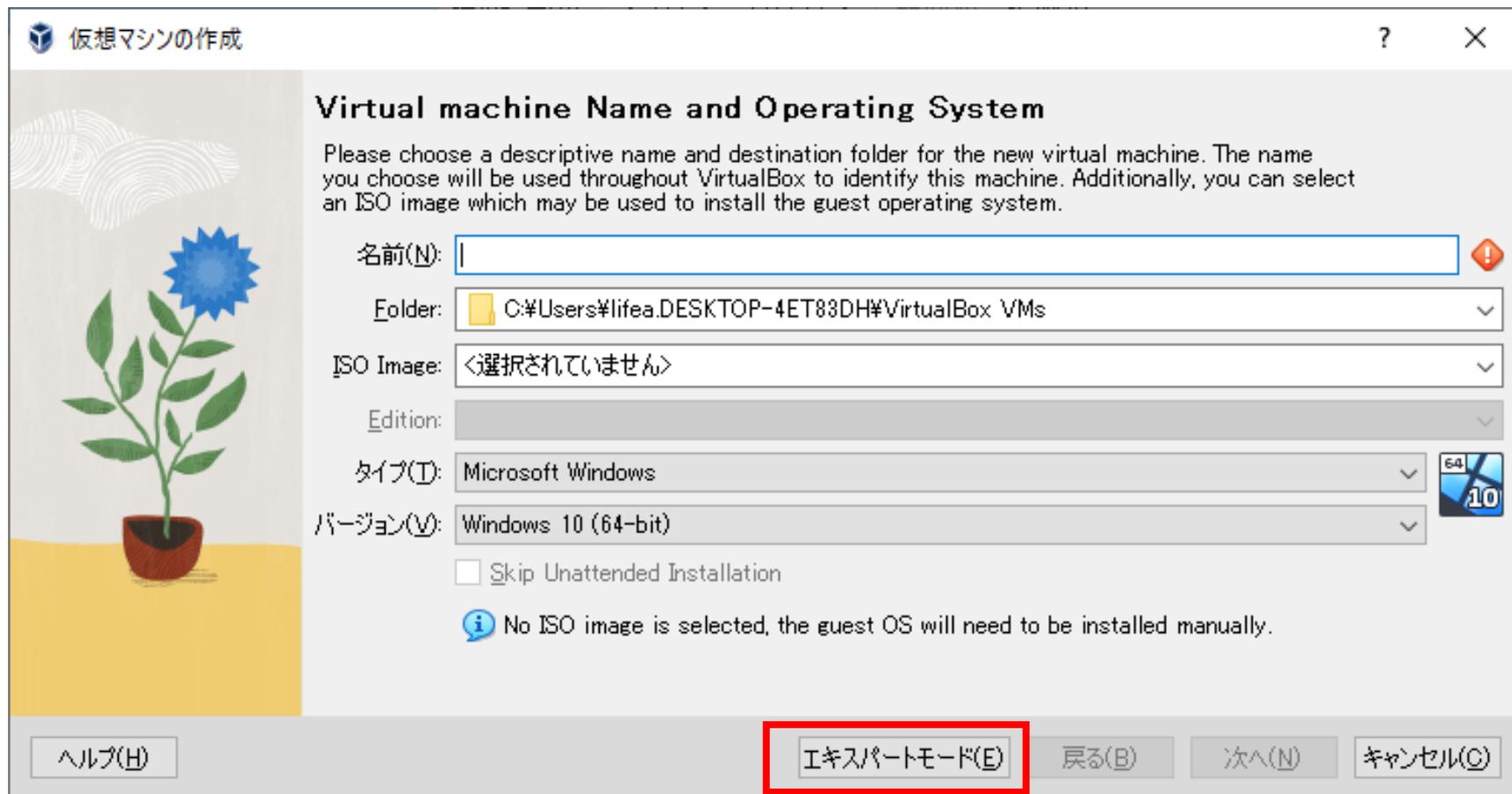
# Ubuntuインストール

# Virtual BOX 7.xの起動

新規



## エキスパートモードに切り替えます

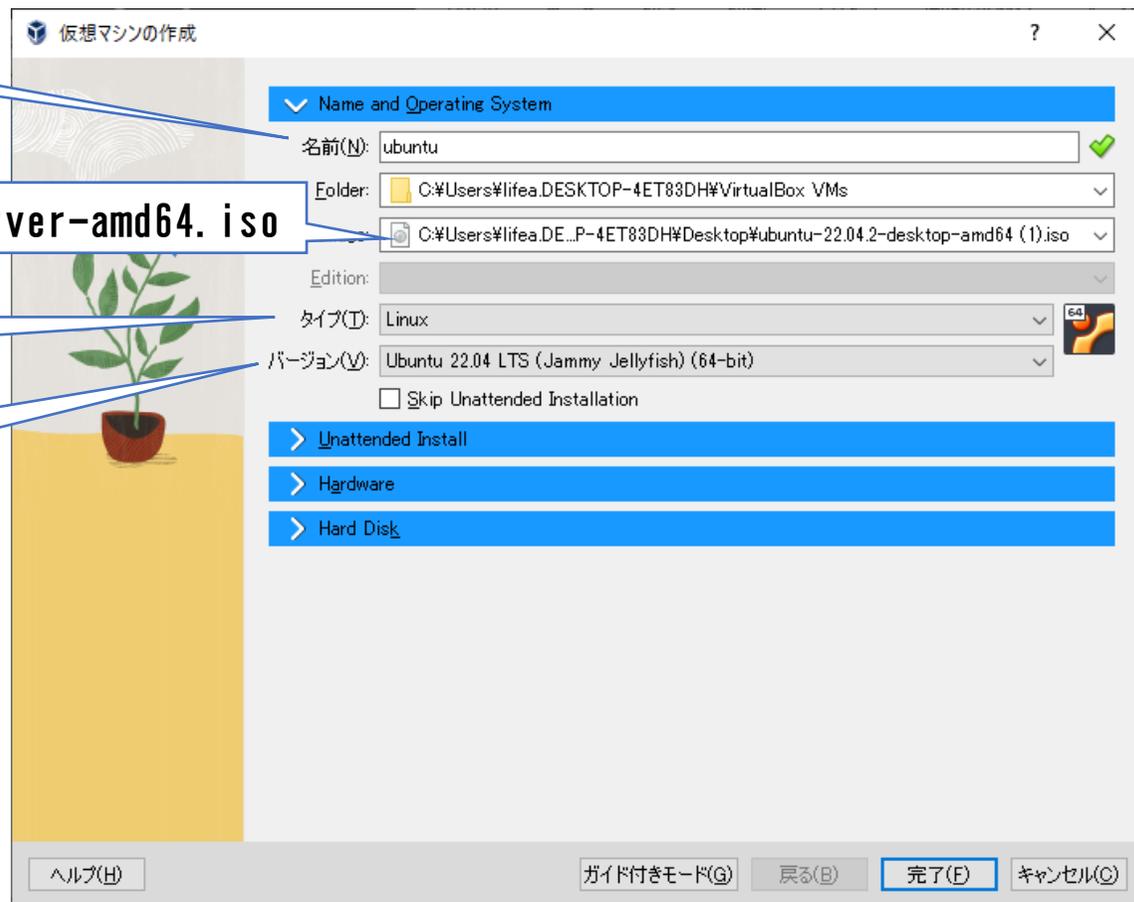


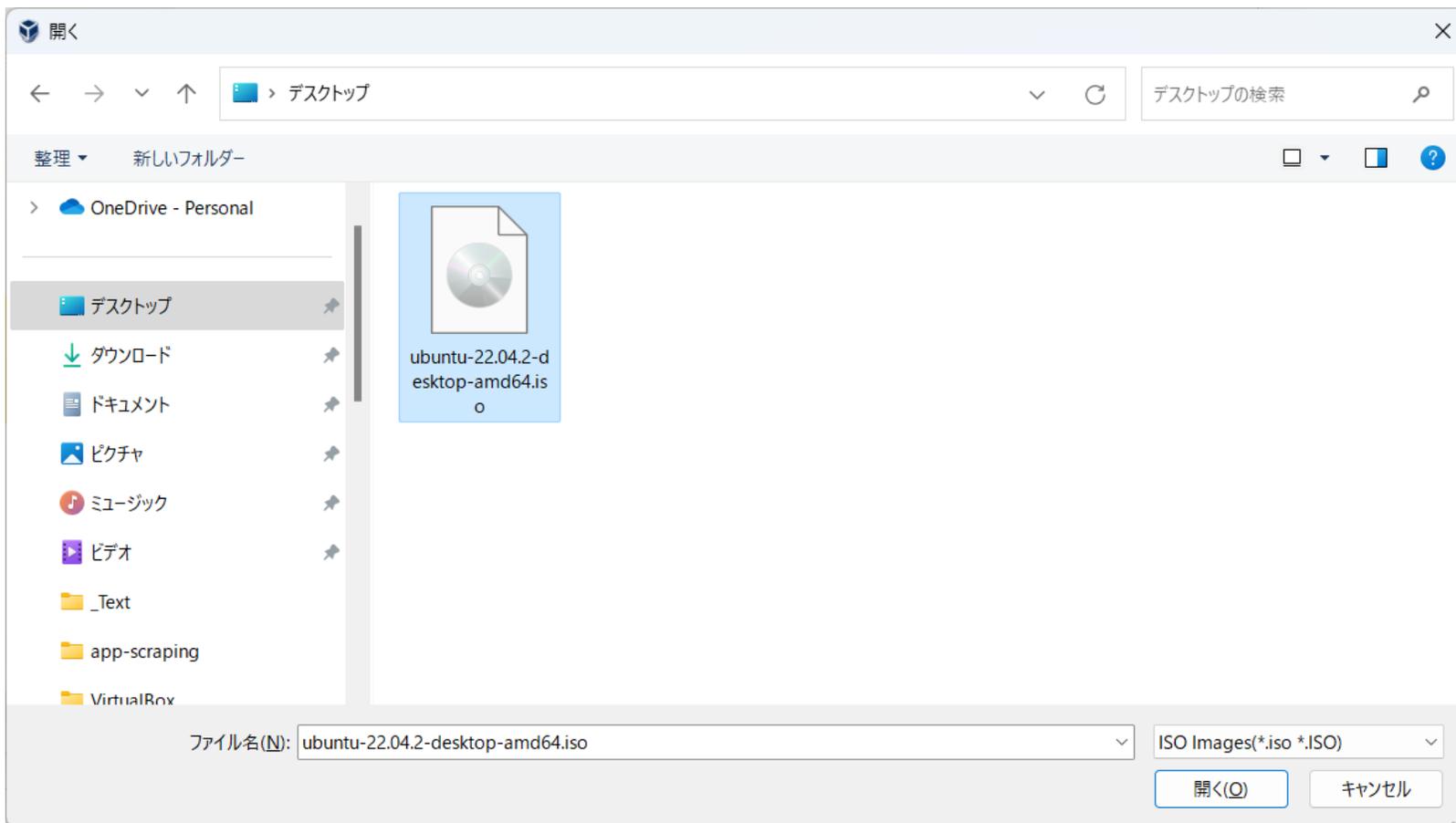
名前: Server

ISO Image : ubuntu-22.04.2-live-server-amd64.iso

タイプ : Linux

バージョン : ubuntu 22.04.LTS





初期のIDとパスワードを設定します。

Username: user0001

Password: vbox0001

仮想マシンの作成

> Name and Operating System

▼ Unattended Install

Username and Password

Username: user ✓

Password: ●●●● ✓

Repeat Password: ●●●●| ✓

追加オプション

Product Key: #####-#####-#####-#####-#####

Hostname: ubuntu ✓

Domain Name: myguest.virtualbox.org

Install in Background

Guest Additions

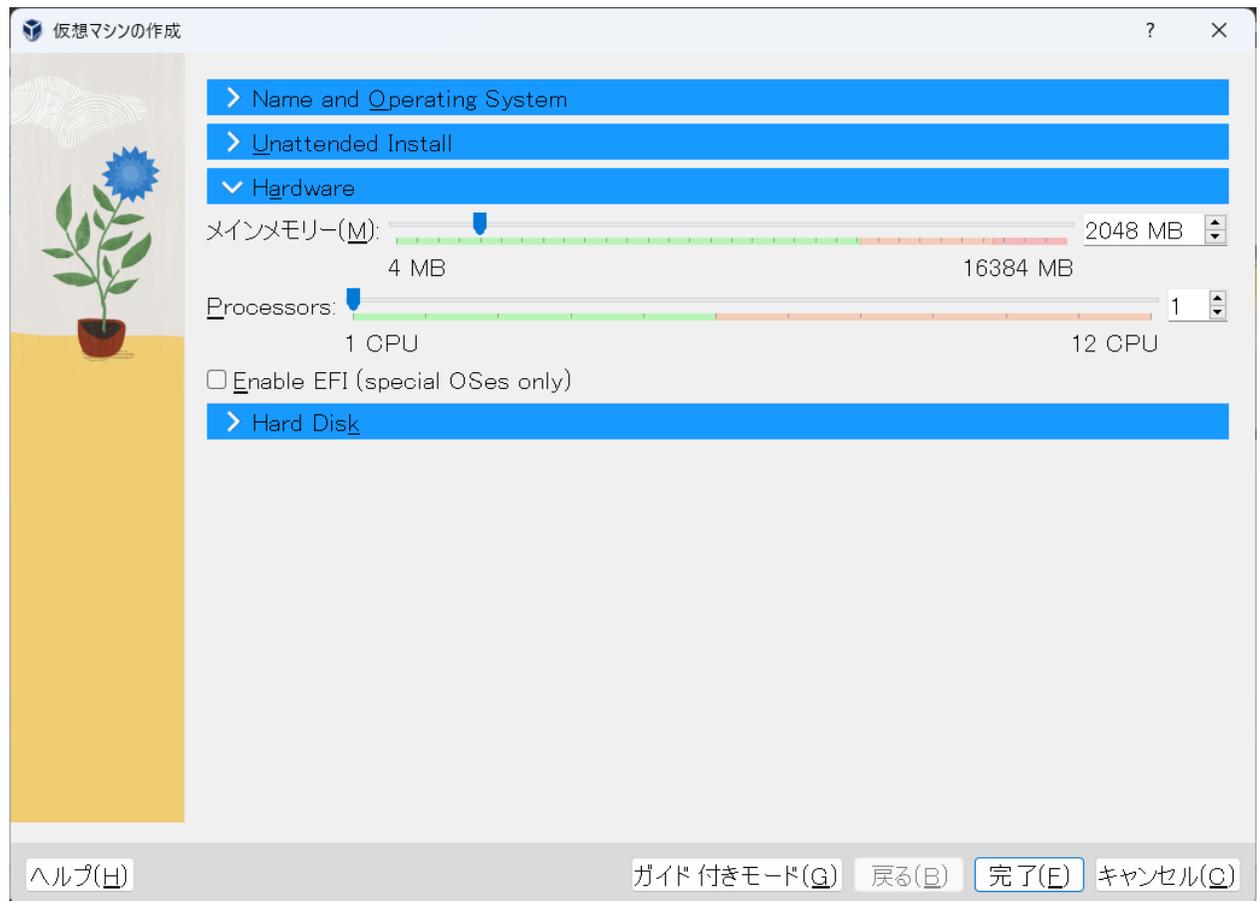
Guest Additions ISO: <選択されていません>

> Hardware

> Hard Disk

ヘルプ(H)      ガイド付きモード(G)      戻る(B)      完了(F)      キャンセル(C)

メインメモリ：2048MB 以上  
プロセッサ：1CPU 以上



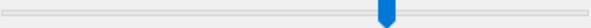
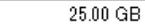


- > Name and Operating System
- > Unattended Install
- > Hardware
- ▼ Hard Disk

Create a Virtual Hard Disk Now

Hard Disk File Location and Size



4.00 MB  25.00 GB 

Hard Disk File Type and Variant



Pre-allocate Full Size

Split into 2GB parts

Use an Existing Virtual Hard Disk File



Do Not Add a Virtual Hard Disk

ヘルプ(H)

ガイド付きモード(G)

戻る(B)

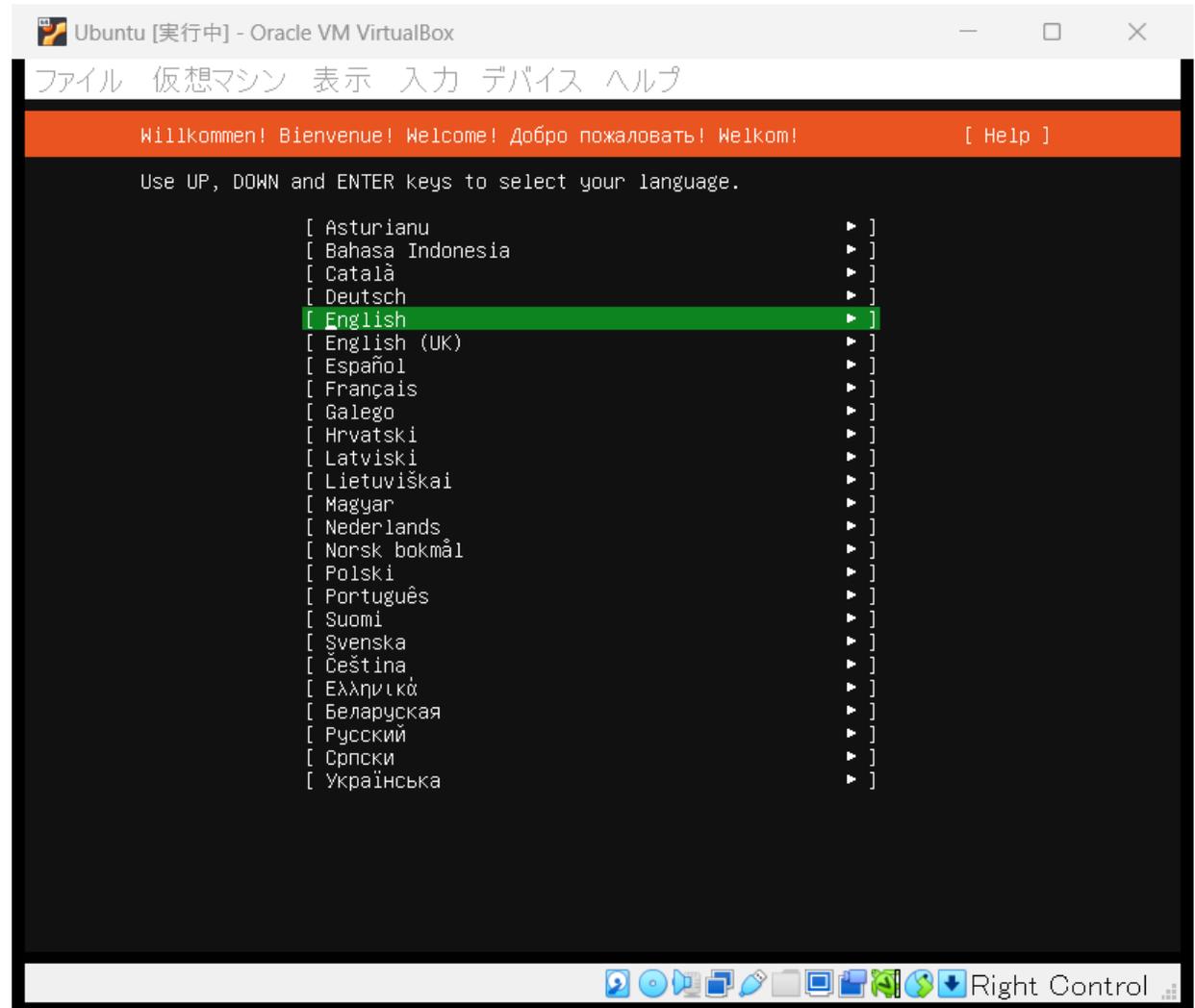
完了(F)

キャンセル(C)

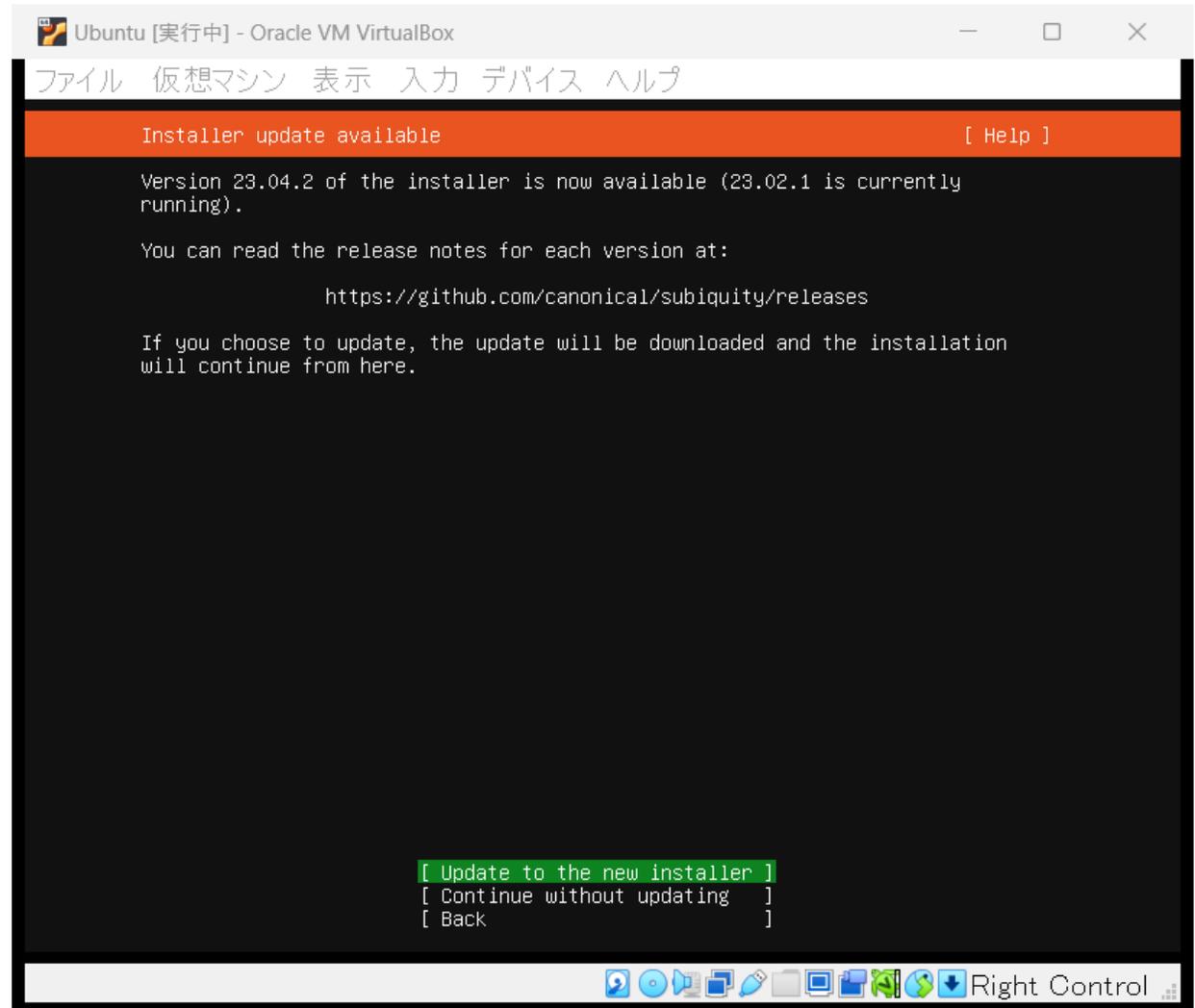
# Ubuntu Server インストール

Ubuntu Server 22.04.2 LTS

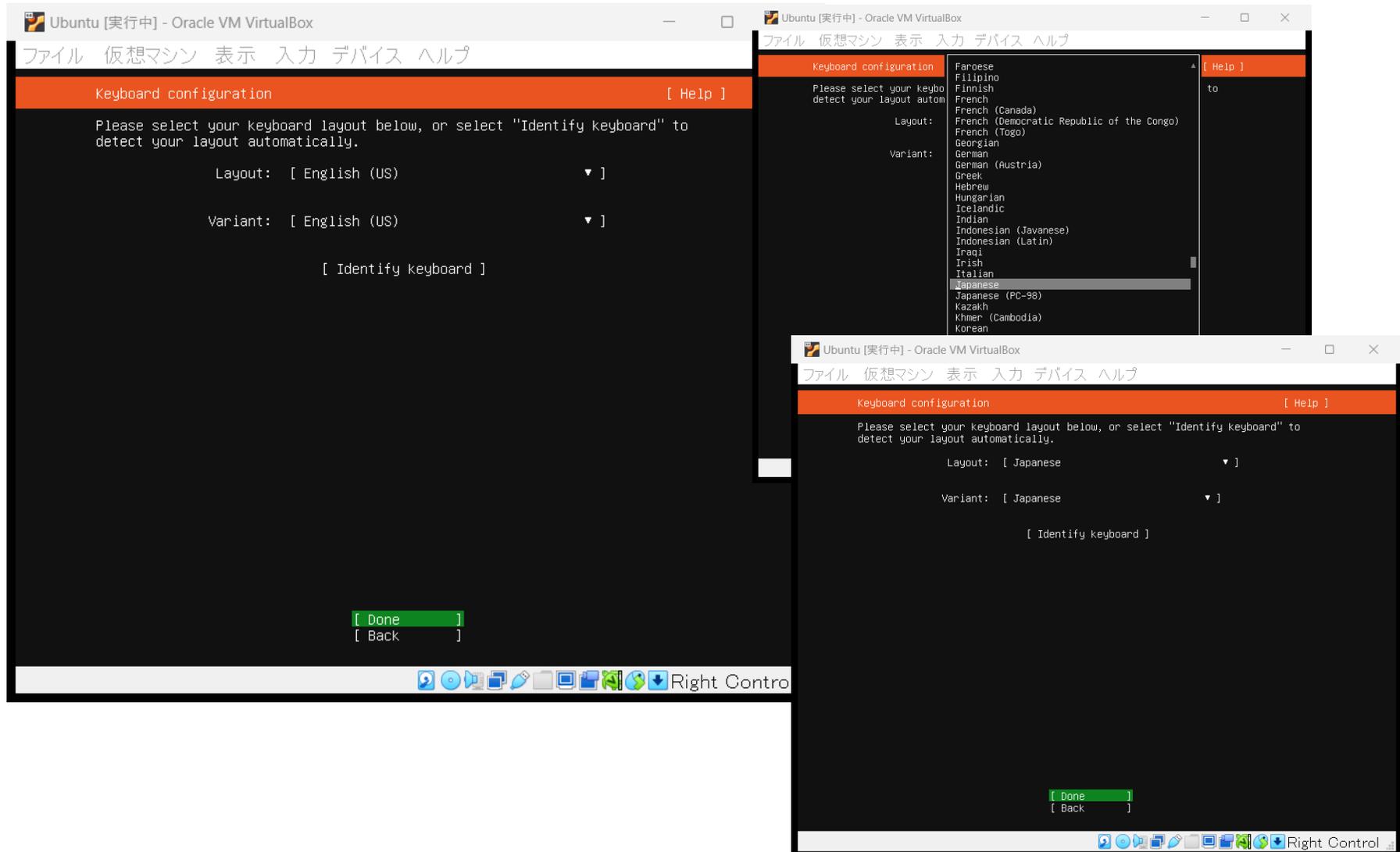
# Language



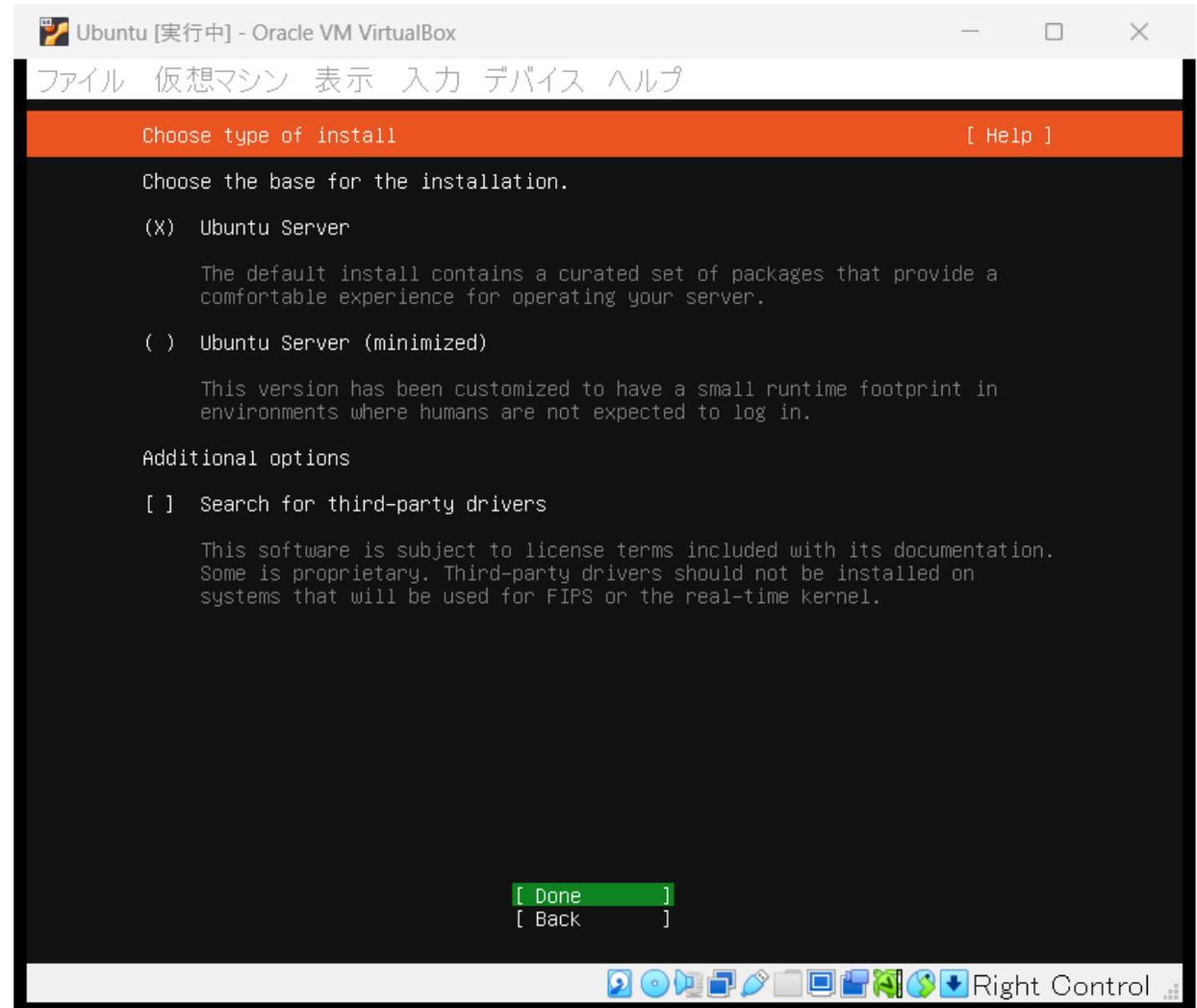
# Update



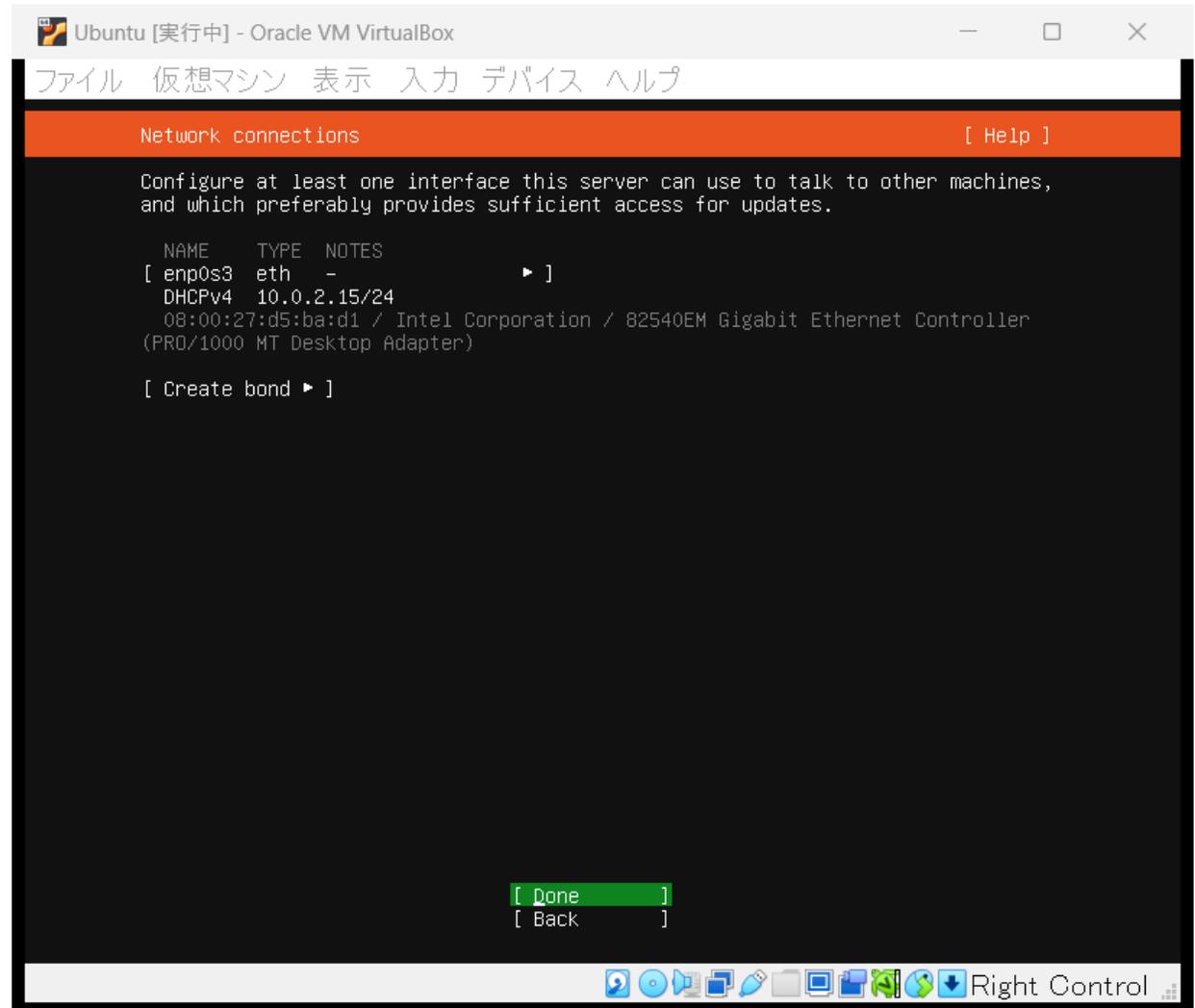
# Keyboard



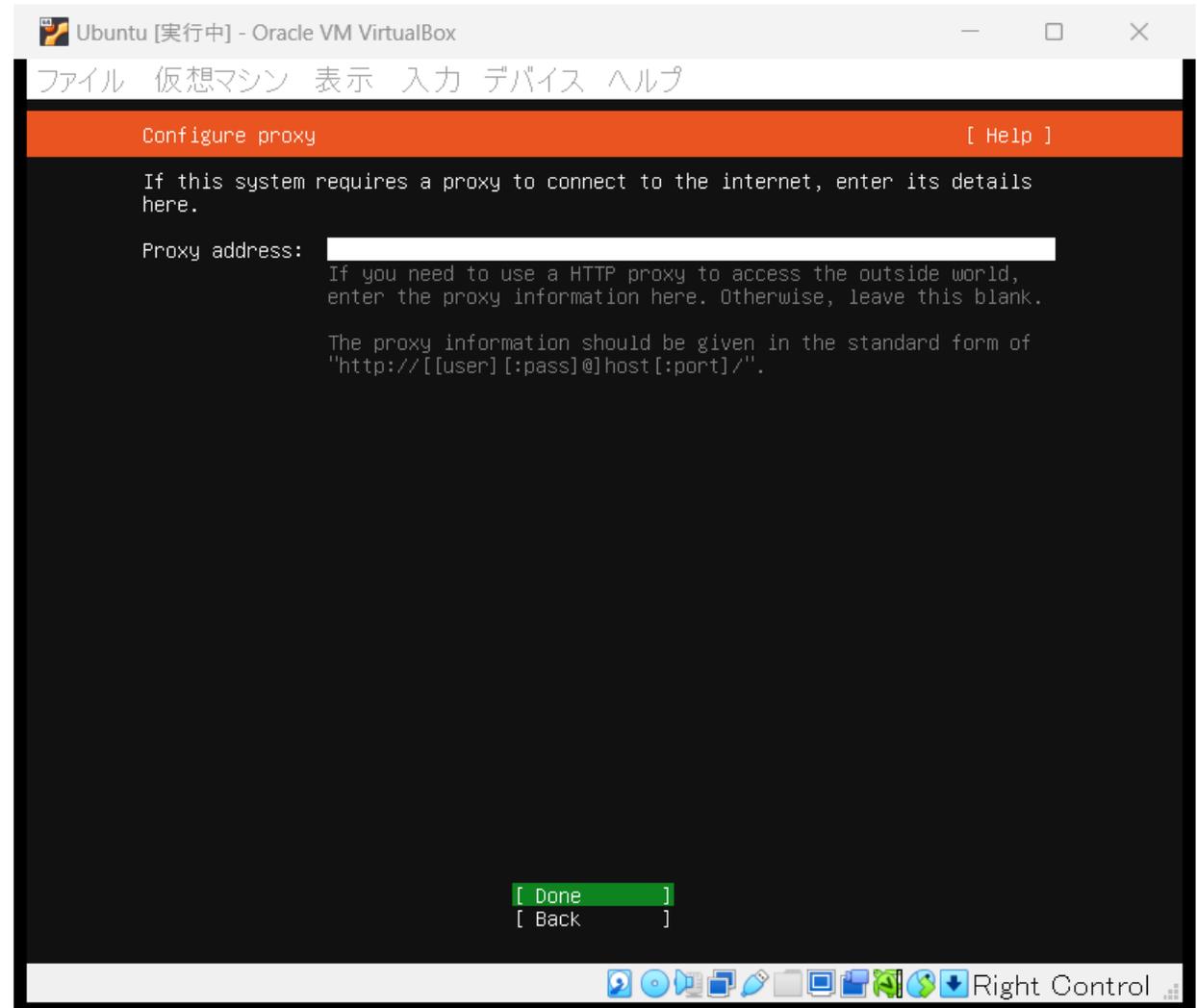
# Server Type



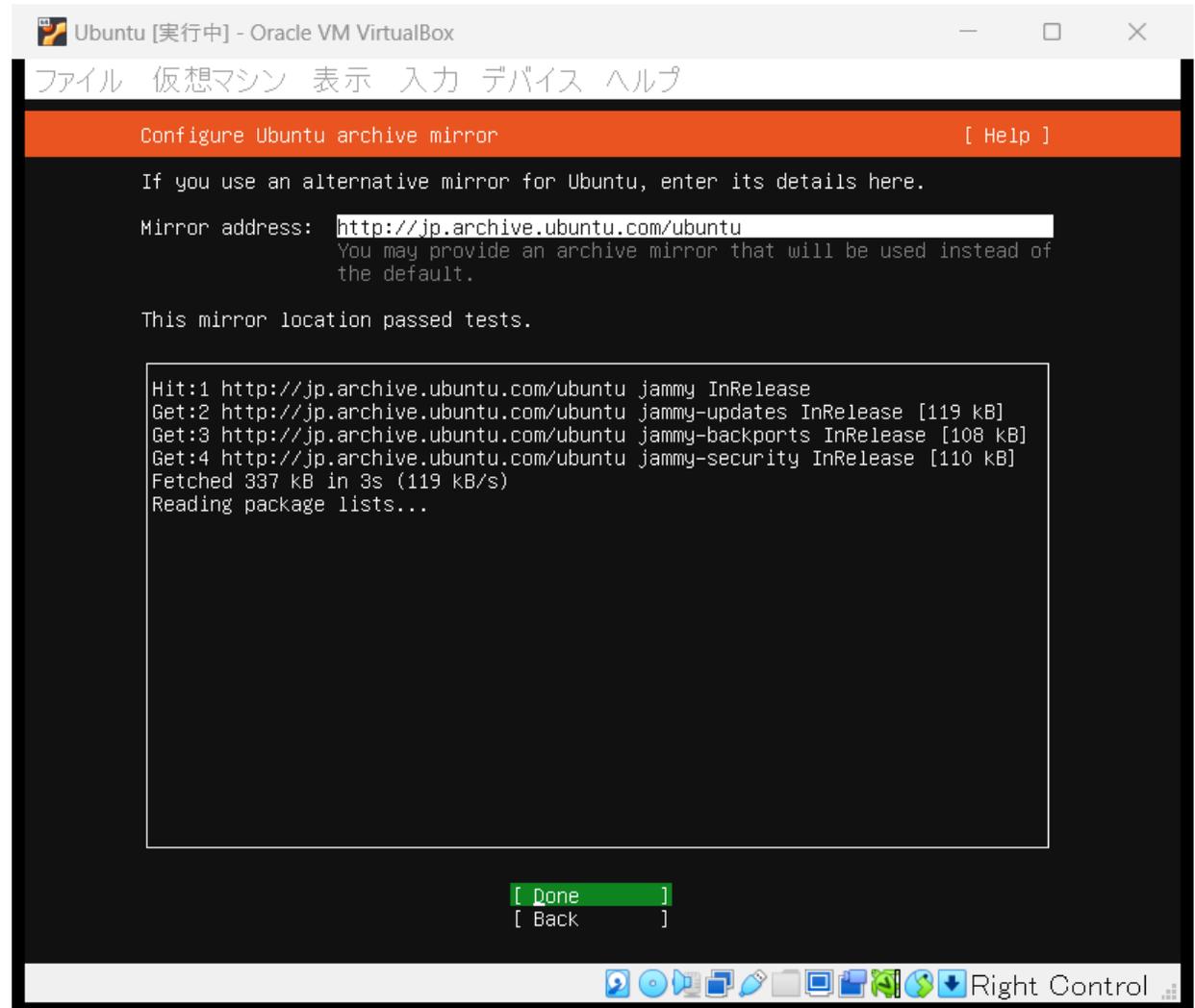
# Network



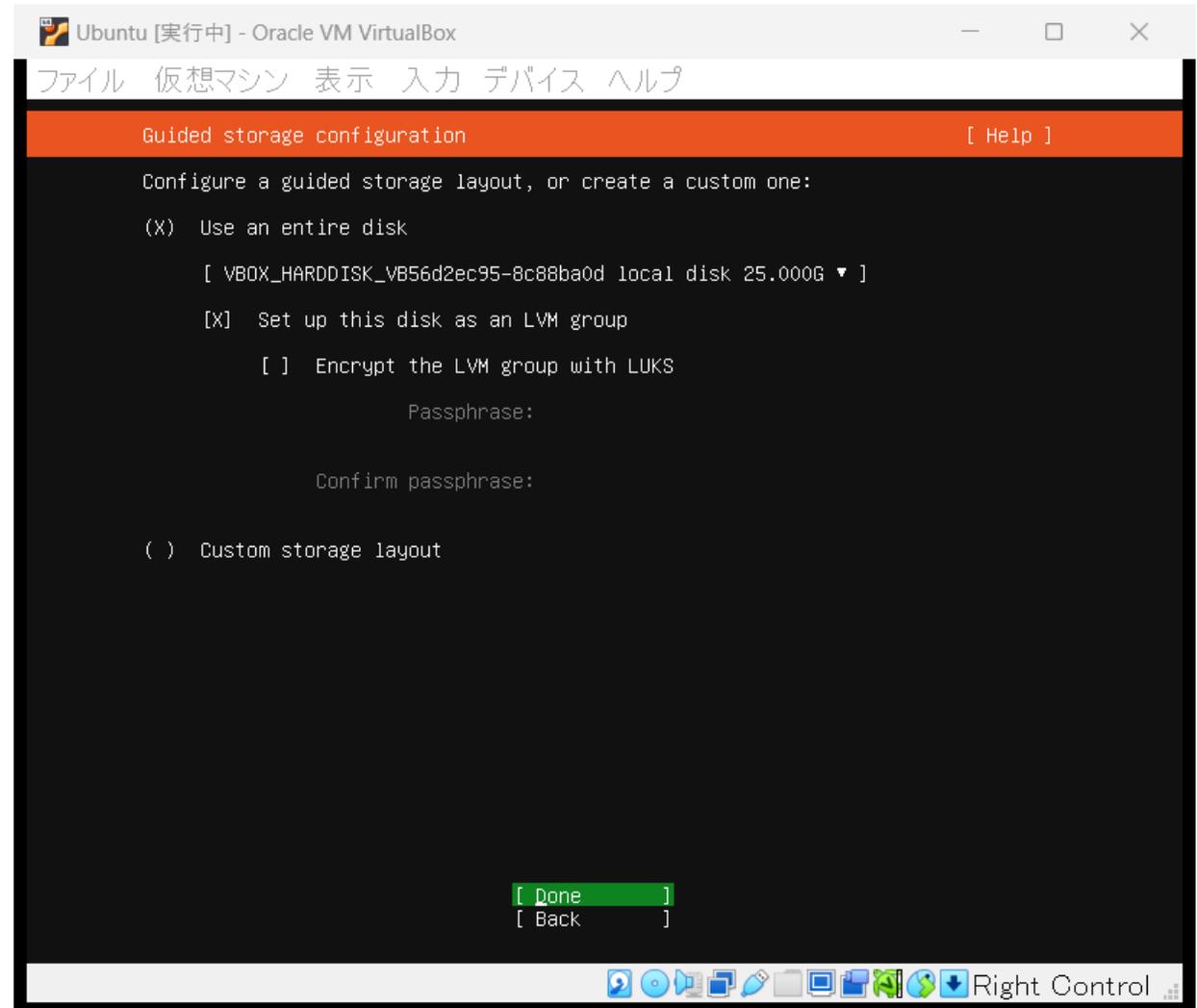
# Proxy



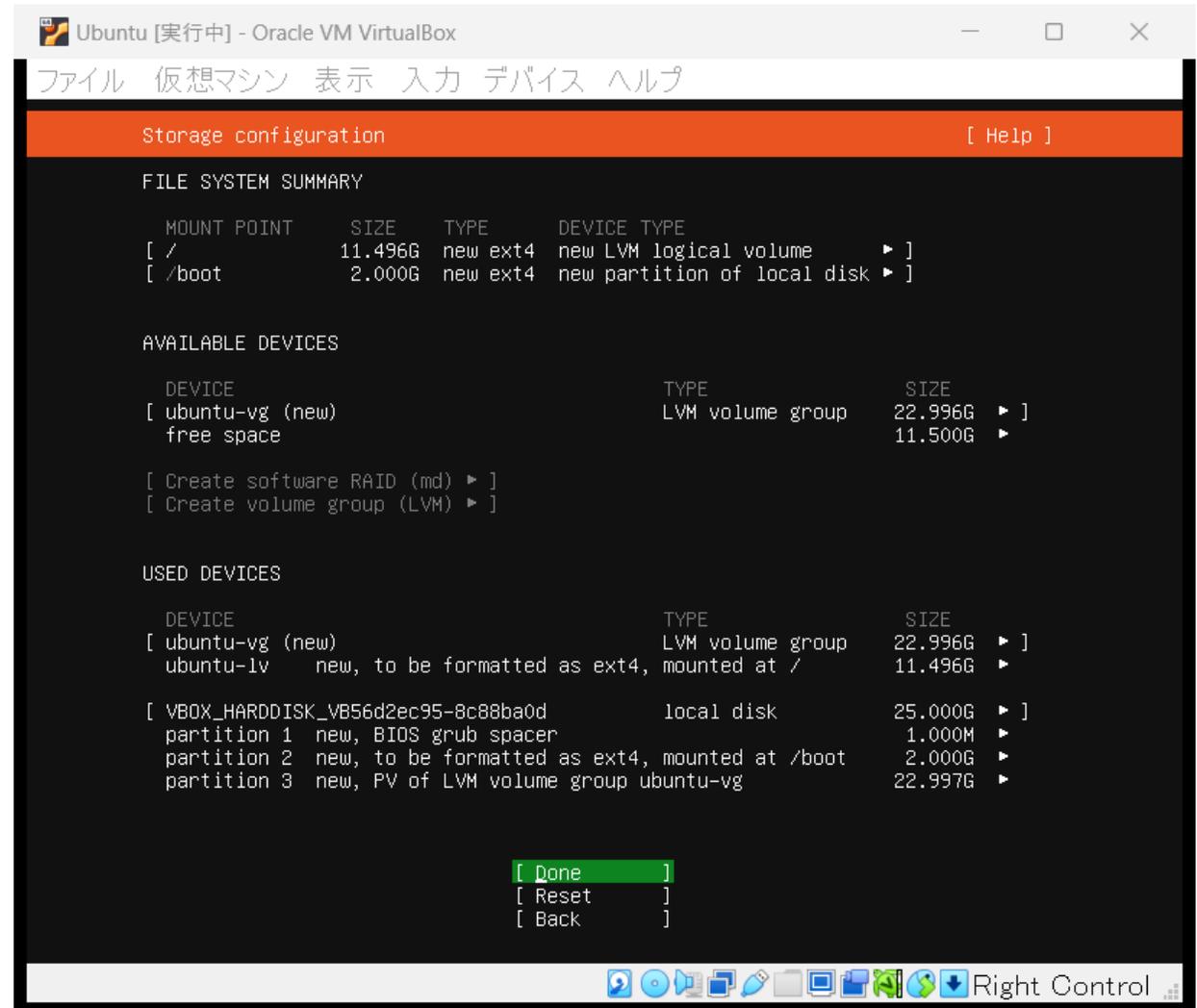
# Mirror Site



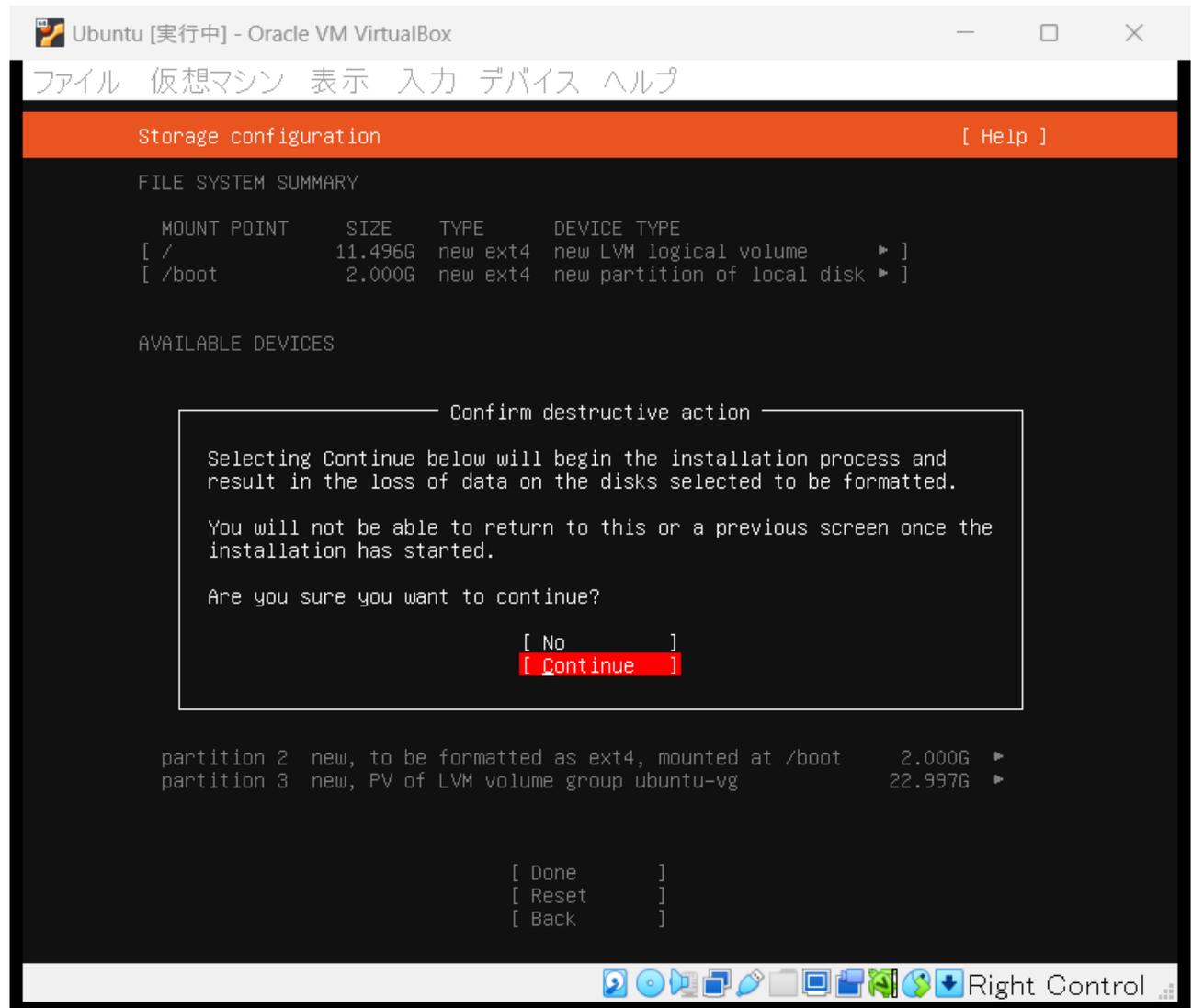
# Storage



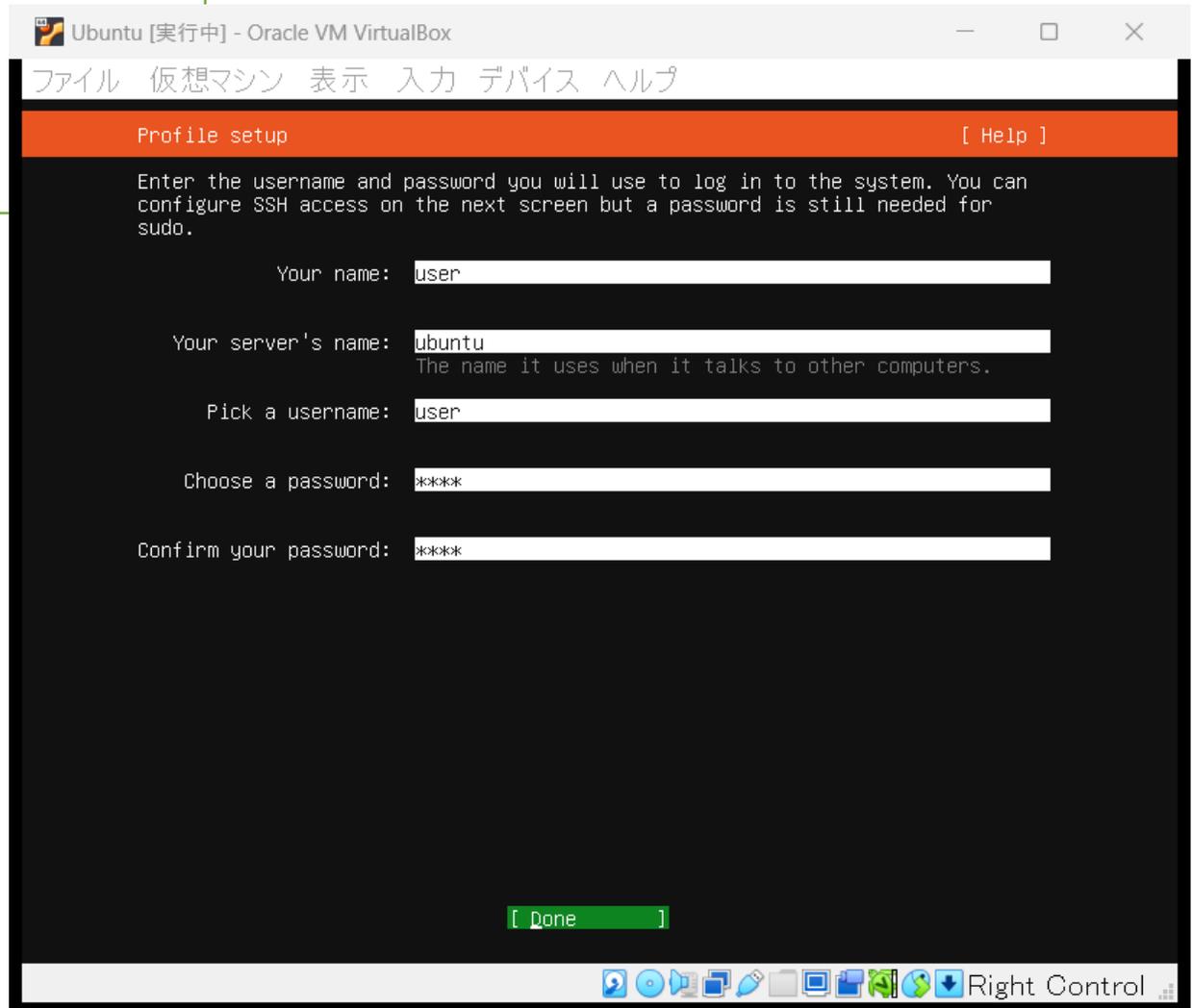
# FILE SYSTEM



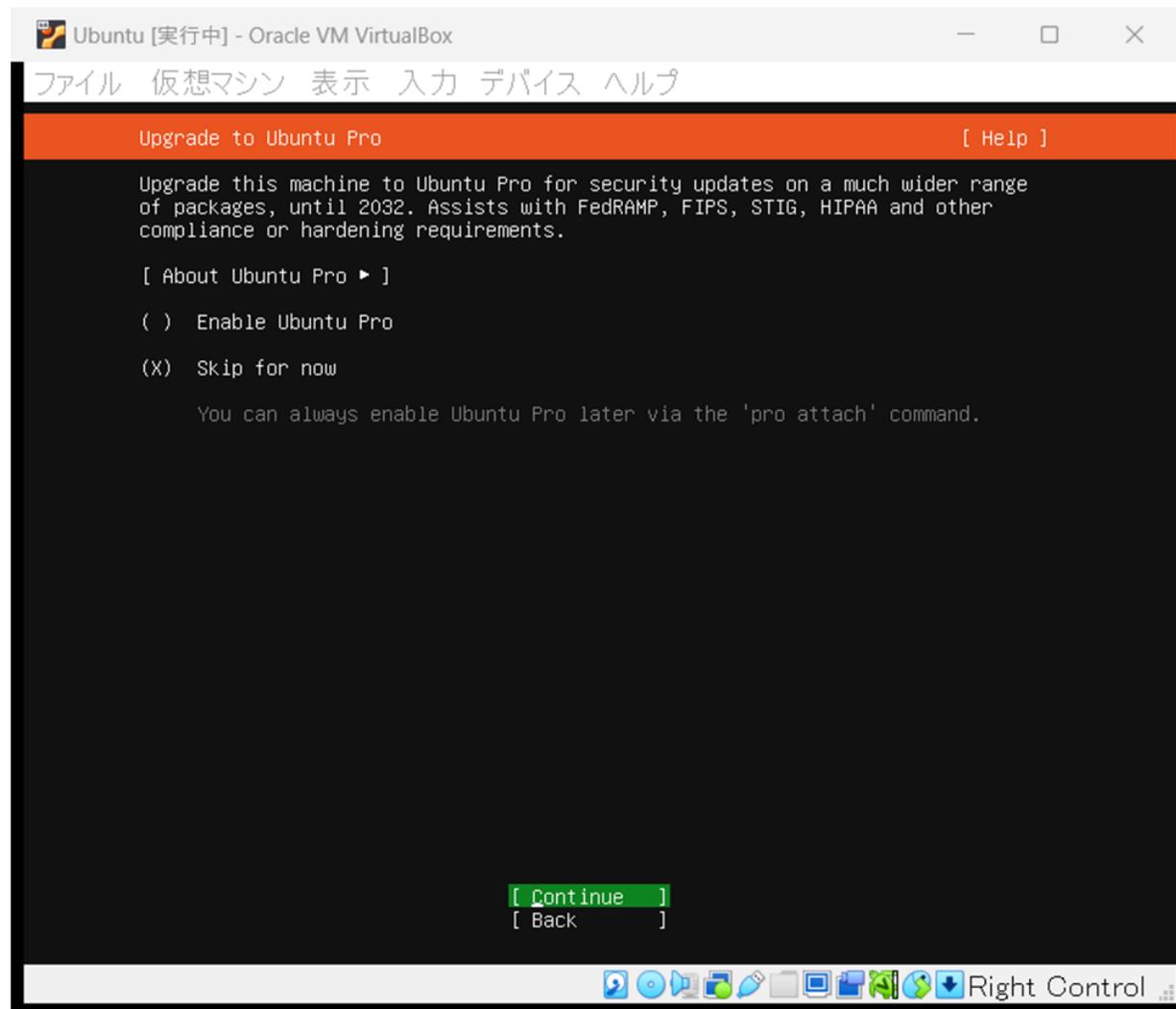
# Installation Start



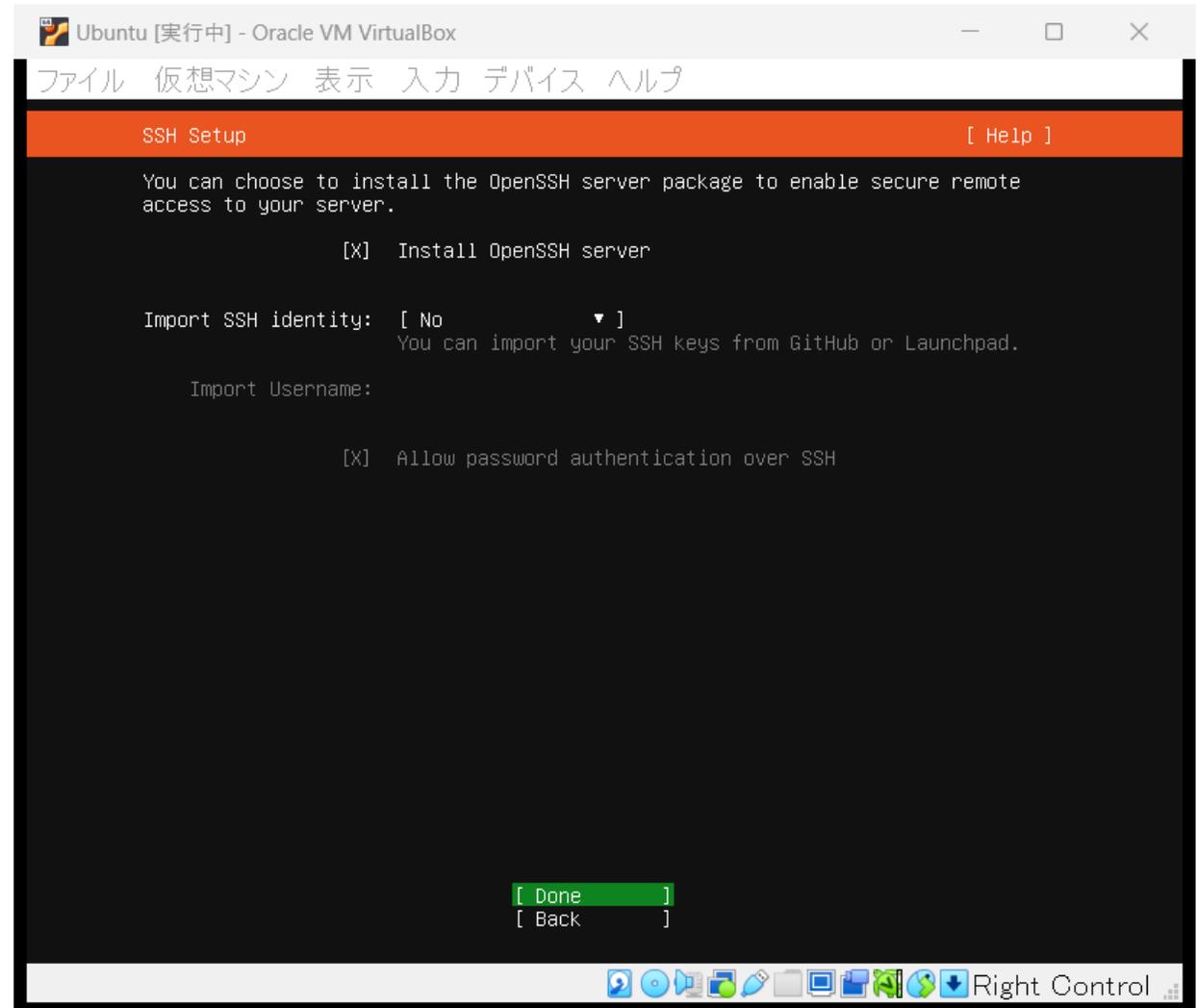
YourName : user  
Server's Name :ubuntu  
username : user  
password : \*\*\*\*



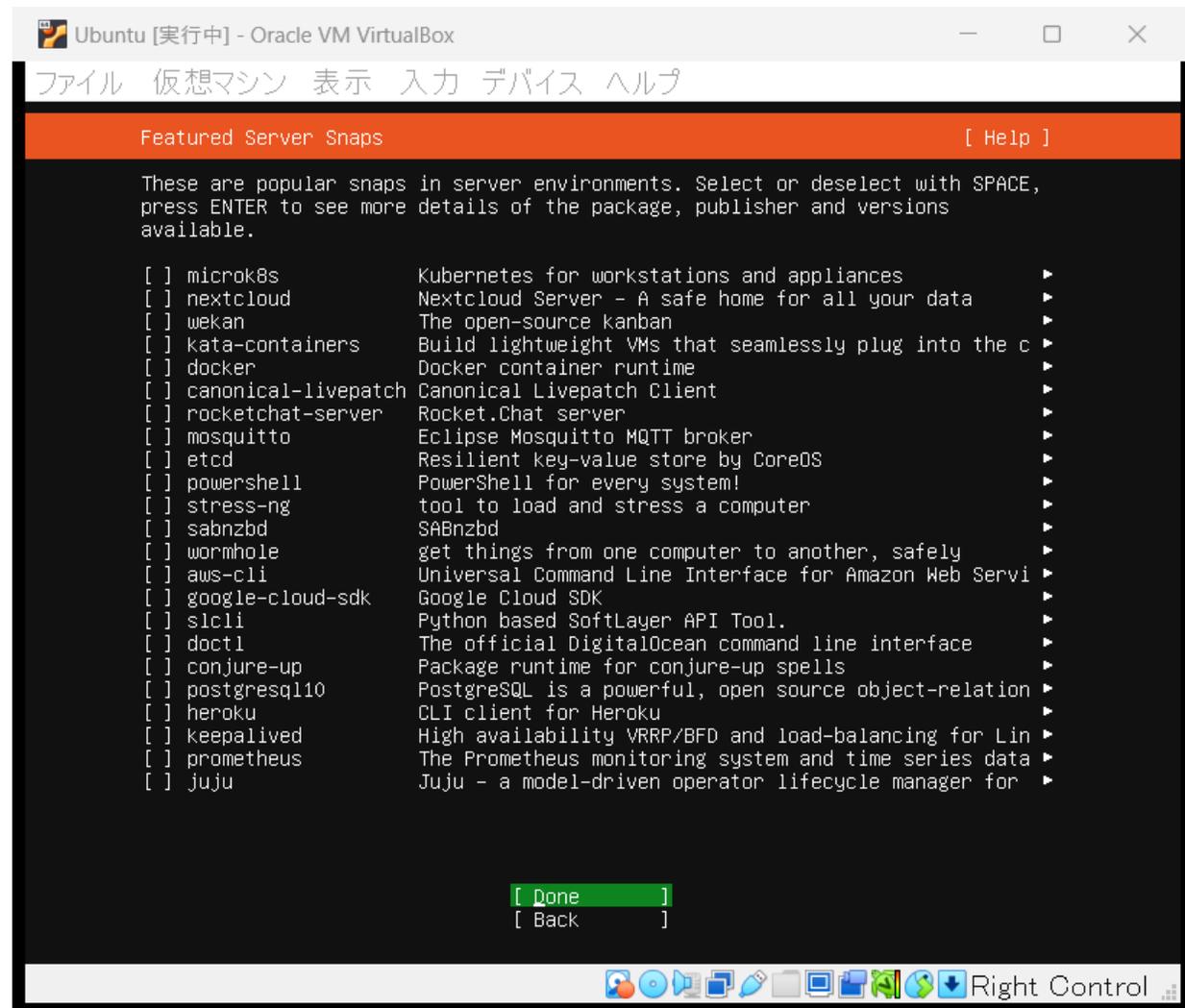
# Ubuntu Pro (Skip)



# OpenSSH



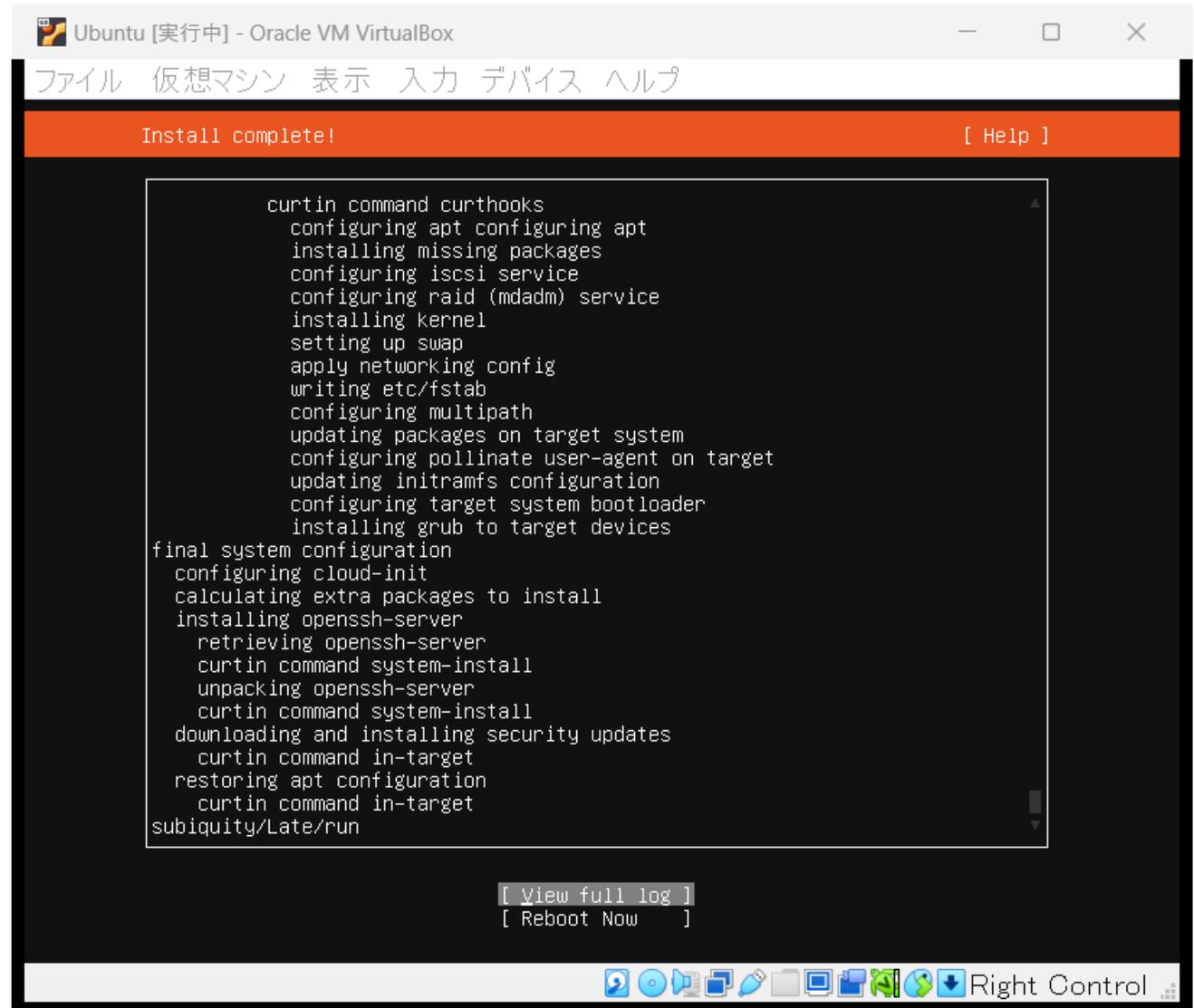
# Package



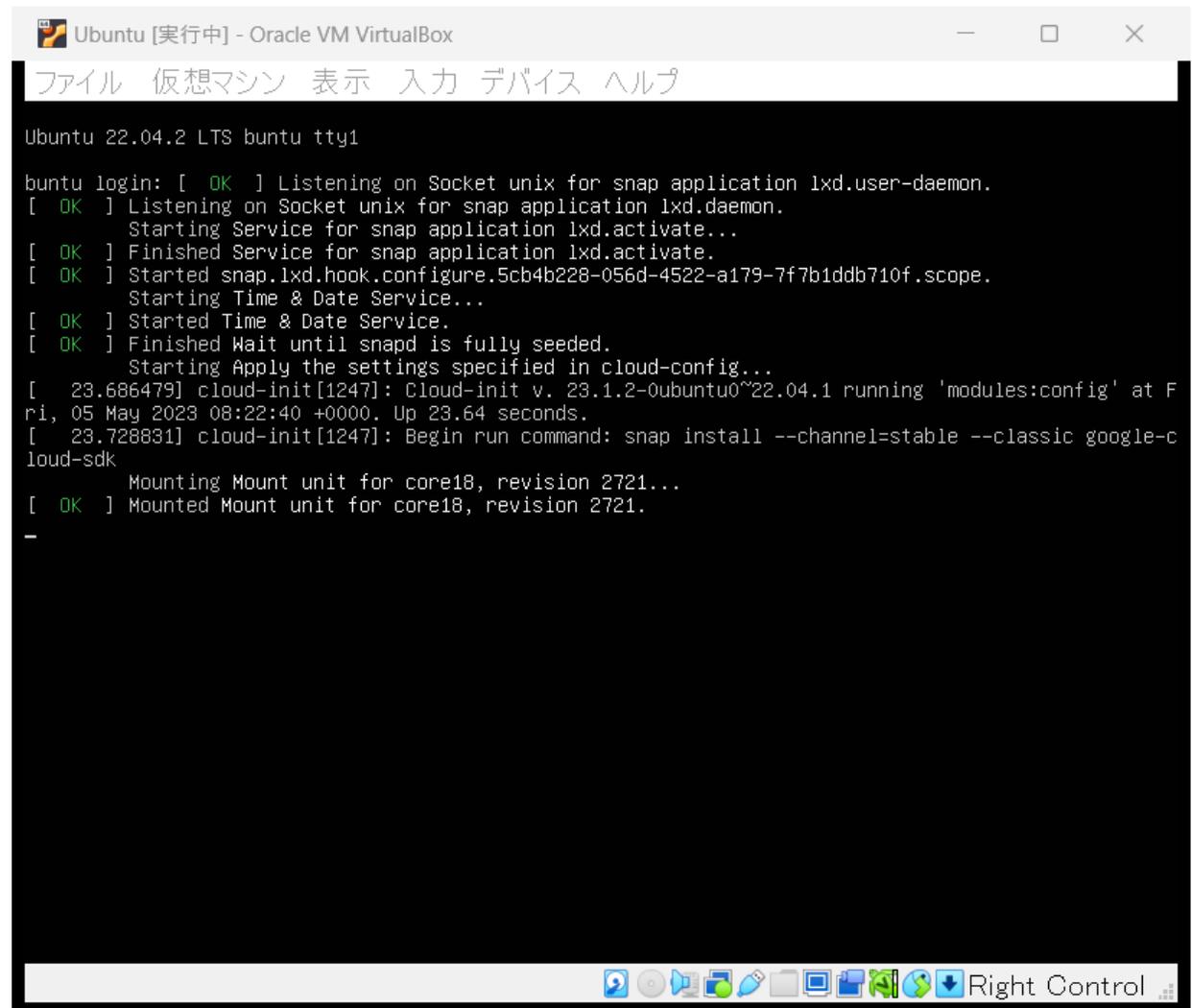
```
removing previous storage devices
configuring disk: disk-sda
configuring partition: partition-0
configuring partition: partition-1
configuring format: format-0
configuring partition: partition-2
configuring lvm_volgroup: lvm_volgroup-0
configuring lvm_partition: lvm_partition-0
configuring format: format-1
configuring mount: mount-1
configuring mount: mount-0
executing curtin install extract step
curtin command install
writing install sources to disk
running 'curtin extract'
curtin command extract
acquiring and extracting image from cp:///tmp/tmp8tcqfls/mount
executing curtin install curthooks step
curtin command install
configuring installed system
running 'curtin in-target -- setupcon --save-only'
curtin command in-target
running 'curtin curthooks'
curtin command curthooks
configuring apt configuring apt
installing missing packages
configuring iscsi service
configuring raid (mdadm) service
installing kernel \
```

[ View full log ]

# Reboot



# Startup



The image shows a terminal window titled "Ubuntu [実行中] - Oracle VM VirtualBox". The terminal output displays the system boot process for Ubuntu 22.04.2 LTS. It starts with the login prompt, followed by service initialization for snap applications (lxd), the time and date service, and the cloud-init configuration. The system is up for 23.64 seconds. The log then shows the execution of a snap command to install the Google Cloud SDK. The terminal ends with a cursor on a new line.

```
Ubuntu 22.04.2 LTS buntu tty1
buntu login: [ OK ] Listening on Socket unix for snap application lxd.user-daemon.
[ OK ] Listening on Socket unix for snap application lxd.daemon.
        Starting Service for snap application lxd.activate...
[ OK ] Finished Service for snap application lxd.activate.
[ OK ] Started snap.lxd.hook.configure.5cb4b228-056d-4522-a179-7f7b1ddb710f.scope.
        Starting Time & Date Service...
[ OK ] Started Time & Date Service.
[ OK ] Finished Wait until snapd is fully seeded.
        Starting Apply the settings specified in cloud-config...
[ 23.686479] cloud-init[1247]: Cloud-init v. 23.1.2-0ubuntu0~22.04.1 running 'modules:config' at Fri, 05 May 2023 08:22:40 +0000. Up 23.64 seconds.
[ 23.728831] cloud-init[1247]: Begin run command: snap install --channel=stable --classic google-c
loud-sdk
        Mounting Mount unit for core18, revision 2721...
[ OK ] Mounted Mount unit for core18, revision 2721.
-
```

# Login

```
Ubuntu [実行中] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
ファイル 仮想マシン 表示 入力 デバイス ヘルプ
Starting Execute cloud user/final scripts...
Starting Record Runlevel Change in UTMP...
[ OK ] Finished Record Runlevel Change in UTMP.
[ 84.496337] cloud-init[1615]: Cloud-init v. 23.1.2-0ubuntu0~22.04.1 running 'modules:final' at Fri, 05 May 2023 08:23:41 +0000. Up 84.45 seconds.
ci-info: no authorized SSH keys fingerprints found for user user.
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: #####
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: -----BEGIN SSH HOST KEY FINGERPRINTS-----
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: 1024 SHA256:QtXtautABySIk4SPB31tv198Yq9aj9MS94h31r5cWrE root@buntu (
DSA)
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: 256 SHA256:yQSm410mQx2CazoKuw2K5E2eoJ58ViGxQ8MG6NnzW2c root@buntu (E
CDSA)
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: 256 SHA256:UZx1U91Z10A6mKdwIOmc52wnmMv01JXJhdePiScjBfE root@buntu (E
D25519)
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: 3072 SHA256:0GvspbbP2P1+JtjujASZ+e0H2SWfojUp0DxLCN7qxm8 root@buntu (
RSA)
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: -----END SSH HOST KEY FINGERPRINTS-----
<14>May 5 08:23:41 cloud-init: #####
-----BEGIN SSH HOST KEY KEYS-----
ecdsa-sha2-nistp256 AAAAE2VjZHNhLXNoYTItbmlzdHAyNTYAAAAIbmlzdHAyNTYAAABBBPw7Wto7wcUht1+Ne5OKBp6ABzkZ
qgYv0+LmowhBQu3a96ARC0wcnQS9RZRp7azvMLV4z3q1VTW9WzCJe4Z5/Qo= root@buntu
ssh-ed25519 AAAAC3NzaC1lZDI1NTE5AAAAIN1BF34e7bYNio0ha/TTP3Y/s7MjEfWRLZ03yuuQQRV4e root@buntu
ssh-rsa AAAAB3NzaC1yc2EAAAADAQABAAQGCQ5mexJGg9mFXnuMt3YBjTxaJFBYbJIYRHDYCCngM28uvUizrm4sBrnsCguWxcM
R/q+8jxKtGgYt1POSrxEVo/MjdJ8hTM+NseImymD1av81Tjr7Gcz5yBONAvZ4ffpQavFwRA8KL00sLWi4gJkQpIndV7A15KkktNH
Bp//F6n0DF1GvQ7R1i6QBGvI57SNp0yySFI5KJhLgzXvCkoQ8Sk1lw1ws2PgBBTQSTzYb0daV/QnyJUX0qIKCDrBOuAjkicQEvW
A1/A1qHQzeASOSMW+pUsdTaLU5zm9zMTTzNxFjCF2QF003hPMeSZNIG/am3+nHc6nhIY7hcqNDLp56dJYIjoXwaPHVFLCtUG1iB
QfLparrqW+SBKwuyPZ6WuAQqvJdmt0z05y0bJ0d+iyEg1JQ4MfFnH/xz8+1+dNV8PZ8pqkF19ixY8+PIc0xmBVn9W+HwaUnr/Lx
VWCMPiNbNLI3kkUkX7LQmEputzyKooCJPCP21eeKD+XEFCH7dc= root@buntu
-----END SSH HOST KEY KEYS-----
[ 84.631306] cloud-init[1615]: Cloud-init v. 23.1.2-0ubuntu0~22.04.1 finished at Fri, 05 May 2023
08:23:41 +0000. Datasource DataSourceNone. Up 84.62 seconds
[ 84.633199] cloud-init[1615]: 2023-05-05 08:23:41,387 - cc_final_message.py[WARNING]: Used fallback
datasource
[ OK ] Finished Execute cloud user/final scripts.
[ OK ] Reached target Cloud-init target.

buntu login:
```

# 初期設定

## ■root パスワード変更

```
$ sudo passwd root
```

```
[sudo] password for vboxuser: ****
```

```
New password:****
```

```
Retype new password:****
```

```
Passwd:password updated successfully
```

```
$
```

# SSH接続

# openssh のインストール

openssh クライアントのインストール

```
$sudo apt -y update
```

```
$sudo apt -y install openssh-client
```

openssh サーバのインストール

```
$sudo apt -y update
```

```
$sudo apt -y install openssh-server
```

# openssh の設定

接続先 (SSH サーバ側) での `/etc/ssh/sshd_config` の設定  
以下の操作は, 接続先 (SSH サーバ側) のマシンで, システム管理者  
が実施する.

`/etc/ssh/sshd_config` を書き換える.

```
#パスワードによる認証を許可  
PasswordAuthentication yes  
#後続プロセスのため一時的に許可を与える
```

```
Sudo service sshd restart
```

クライアントからの接続  
`ssh user@[host名]`  
`ssh user@ubuntu`

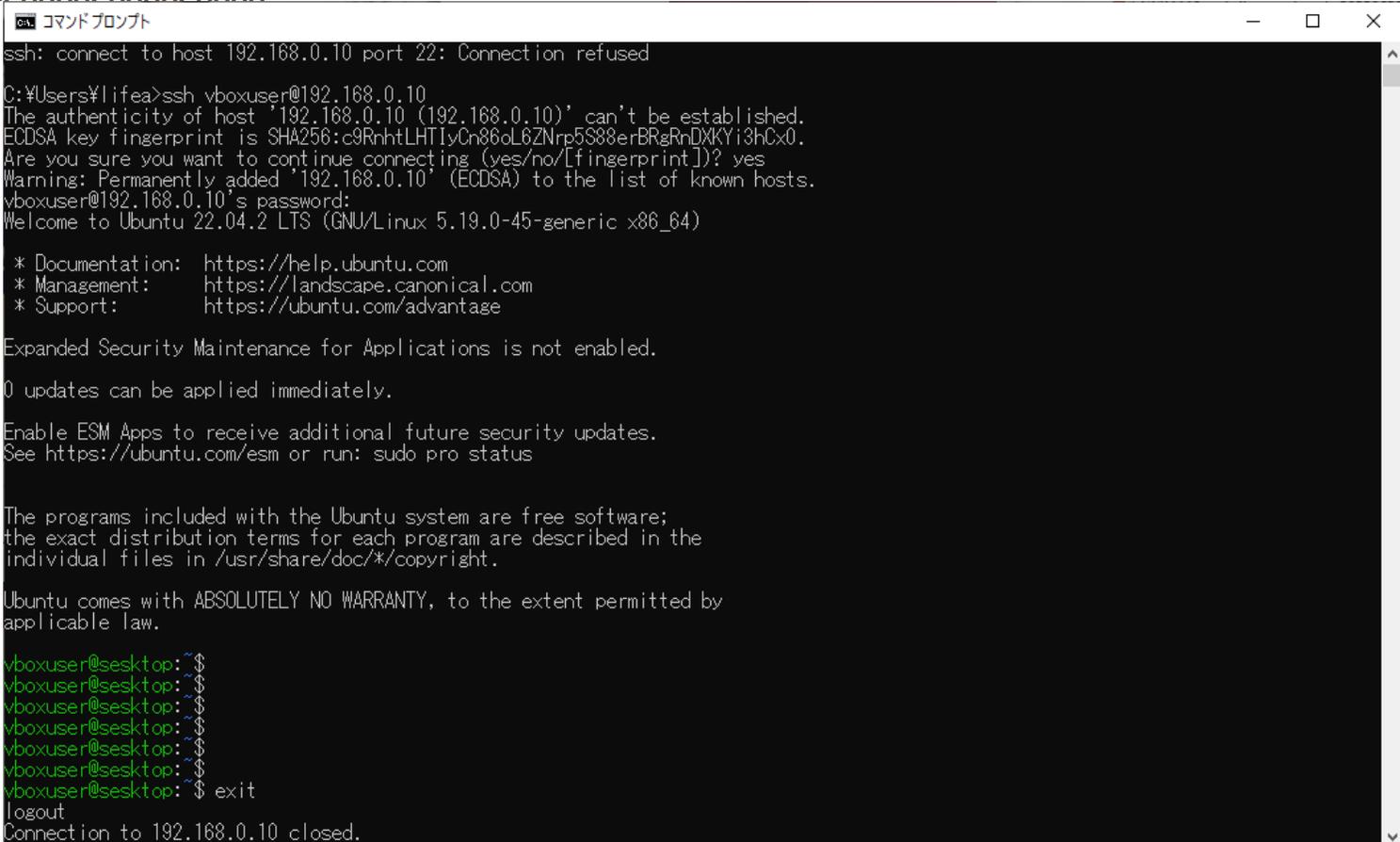
## #IPアドレスを調べる

-\$ip a

enp0s3 XXXX.XXXX.XXXX.XXXX

## Windows の コマンドプロンプトを開く

> ssh user@XXXX.XXXX.XXXX.XXXX



```
コマンドプロンプト
ssh: connect to host 192.168.0.10 port 22: Connection refused

C:\Users\lifea>ssh vboxuser@192.168.0.10
The authenticity of host '192.168.0.10 (192.168.0.10)' can't be established.
ECDSA key fingerprint is SHA256:c9RnhtLHTIyCn86ol6ZNrp5S88erBRgRnDXKYi3hCx0.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no/[fingerprint])? yes
Warning: Permanently added '192.168.0.10' (ECDSA) to the list of known hosts.
vboxuser@192.168.0.10's password:
Welcome to Ubuntu 22.04.2 LTS (GNU/Linux 5.19.0-45-generic x86_64)

 * Documentation:  https://help.ubuntu.com
 * Management:    https://landscape.canonical.com
 * Support:       https://ubuntu.com/advantage

Expanded Security Maintenance for Applications is not enabled.

0 updates can be applied immediately.

Enable ESM Apps to receive additional future security updates.
See https://ubuntu.com/esm or run: sudo pro status

The programs included with the Ubuntu system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/copyright.

Ubuntu comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent permitted by
applicable law.

vboxuser@sesktop: ~$
vboxuser@sesktop: ~$ exit
logout
Connection to 192.168.0.10 closed.
```